Spirit of Jefferson.

FURLISHED WARRLY, BY

JAM ES W. BEBLLER,

In Charlestown, Jefferson County, Virginia,
OFFICKON MAIN STREET, AFKW BOORE ABOVE THE
VALLEY BANK,)

At \$2.00 in advance—\$2.50 if paid within the
year—or \$3.00 if not paid until after the expiration of the year.

57 No paper discontinued, except at the option of the
publisher, until arrearages are paid. Subscriptions for
ess than a year, mustin all cases be paid in advance.

17 ADVERTISHEEVER WIII be inserted at the rate of
\$1.00 per square for the first three insertions, and \$5 cents
for each continuance. Those not marked on the manuabript for a specified time, will be inserted until forbid,
and CHARGED ACCORDINGLY. A liberal discount made
o those who advertise by the year.

AGENTS.

The following gentlemen have kindly consented to act as Agents for our paper, and will forward money for subscriptions, &c., or receive any additional names to our list that can be prucured. The present is a favorable time for advancing our enterprise, and we hope those who may feel an interest in its success, will give us their aid

WM. J. STEPHENS, Harpers-Ferry; OHN G. WILSON, SOLOMON STALEY, Shepherdstown; WM. OF JAMES BURN, Elk Branch; JOHN COOK. Zion Church; WM. RONEMOUS Of ADAM LINK, Sen., Union Scho WM. RONEMOUS Of ADAM LINK, Sen., Union Scho

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JOHN H. SEITH OF W. J. BURWELL, Smithfield;
JOHN H. SEITH OF W. J. BURWELL, Smithfield;
EDWIN A. RELLY, Summit Point;
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Dr. J. J. JANNEY OF LEGNARD JONES, Wade's Depot;
JACOB ISLER OF THOS. W. REYNOLDS, BETTYVILLE;
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HENRY F. BAKER, Winchester; Col. WM. HARMISON OF WM. G. CATLETT, Bath

Col. WM. Harmison or WM. G. CATLETT, Band Morgan county;
John H. Likens, Martinaburg;
George W. Bradyleld, Snickersville;
J. P. Megeath, Philemont, Loudoun county;
WM. A. Stephenson, Upperville, Fauquier county;
John Burkitt, Hillsborough, Loudoun county;
George Gilbert, Romney, Hampshire county;
George Gilbert, Romney, Hampshire county;
Garriel Jordan or W. Bear, Luray, Page county
Col. Andrew Keyser, Hope Mills, do
Cast. Peter Paice, Springfield, do
Pacchald Graves, Markesville, do
E. W. Wood, Cedar Point,
Nian Kitte, Honeyville, do
Jacob Strolle, Grove Hill, do
Jacob Strolle, Grove Hill, do
Morgan Joinson, Ninevalh, Warren county;
Maj. Jno. S. Calvert, New-Market, Shenandosh co.
Join H. P. Stonk, Waterford, Loudoun county;
Edwin W. Marsey, White Post, Clarke county.
Col. R. W. Turner, Front Royal, Warren county.

China, Glass and Queens-ware.

OF all sizes, and adapted to the various uses of Merchants, Railroad and Transportation Companies, Hay and Coal Dealers, Grocers, Druggists, and all others requiring Scales of any de-scription in their business.

These Scales are of the best materials and work-

manship, on an improved plan, superior in simpli-city, accuracy and durability to any others, and

warranted to the purchaser, or they will be taken back and the money returned.

A general assortment constantly on hand and for sale at the lowest prices, at the Manufactory, No. 48 South Charles street, next to the Corner of

Lombard street, Ballimore.

Also—MURDOCK'S Patent Self-turning and other Pressing Machines, for Milliners and Pressrs. Call here for bargains. Baltimore, March 21, 1848—6m.

WHOLESALE CLOTHING WAREHOUSE,

No. 1524 MARKET STREET, (Between 4th and 5th.)
PHILADELPHIA.
PHILADELPHIA.
THE subscriber respectfully solicits the attention of Country Merchants and Dealers generally to an examination of a

COMPLETE STOCK

Rendy-Made Clothing. Which for extent, variety and workmanship, he flatters himself will give universal satisfaction. while his reduced scale of prices presents to purchasers inducements which cannot be surpassed by any other establishment in the United States.

JACOB REED.

Philadelphia, March 7, 1848—3m.

SELLING OFF.

800 CRATES QUEENSWARE! Our large and well selected Stock of China, Glass and Queensware, must be sold the coming season, preparatory to winding up the concern.

When you come to Baltimore, give us a call, and we will give you Bargains.

The Ware is of recent importations and good styles.

HAMOND & PORTER,

260. Baltimore st. connectic Hanner st.

260. Baltin

260, Baltimore st., opposite Hanover st. Baltimore, Feb 29, 1848-8w.

REMOVAL. THE undersigned has removed his Confec-tionary and G ocery Establishment to the house recently occupied by Mr. John Brook as a Saddler's Shop, one door east of Carter's Hotel. He has just received a fresh supply of

Groceries and Confectionary, which he will sell at very low rates for cash.

He respectfully solicits a call from the public, assuring them that he will sell as low as any other house in the county. JOSHUA RILEY.

N. B.—Four or five genteel Boarders can be accommodated on good terms.

J. R.

Feb. 22, 1848.—tf.

A Stock of Goods in Market. THE advertiser being about to embark in other business, is desirous of disposing of his Stock of Goods on hand. The location is decidedly one of the best country stands for a Store in the Country of Jefferson. Any one wishing to engage in the mercantile business can procure a good stock, with a store-house and dwelling attached, on reasonable terms. Application should be made early. Immediate possession will be given. Equire of March 14, 1848. THE PRINTER.

1,000 Pickles for Sale. HAVE 1,000 superior Pickles, in brine, for sale at a reasonable price. Orders left at the Spirit of Jefferson Office will be filled at an early day. THOMAS S. JOHNSON. March 14, 1848—3t.

800 CUCUMBERS in brine, for sale by Feb. 29. S. H. ALLEMONG

CHEAP CLOTHS.—Great bargains may be had in Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, many at prime cost. Gentlemen who wish can receive great bargains, as we want to make room for spring stock. MILLER & BRO. March 14.

6 BUSHELS Peas and Beans, just received and for sale by MILLER & BRO. COW AND CALF for sale.
March 21. KEYES & KEARSLEY.



Deboted to Mews, Politics, Agriculture, General Miscellany and Commercial Intelligence.

VOL. 4.

CHARLESTOWN, TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 4, 1848.

NOTICE.

NOTICE,

TO the unknown heirs of Nolly O'Neale, dec'd,
Abigail N. Tate, Executrix, and Humphrey keyes and John Humphreys, Executors of George W. Humphreys, dec'd, John Yates, Richard H. Ranson, George W. Ranson and James M. Ranson, Executors of Mathew Ranson, dec'd, William Morrow, J. J. H. Straith, David Howell, William Hurst, William Young, Elizabeth Barnes, Elizabeth Davis, Henry T. Dean, Betsy Warker, Lewis Young and Margaret his wife, William P. Easterday and Charity his wife, Abraham Crane and Ann his wife, Richard L. Stone and Sarah his wife, Henry Haines Ainsworth, William H. Cassedy, Mary Elizabeth Cassedy, John P. Heans, John Kealhoffer and Mary his wife,

TAKE NOTICE, That on Saturday the 29th day of April, 1848, at the office of Robert Worthington, in Charlestown, Jefferson county, Virginia, we will take the depositions of William Crow, Nicholas Starry, Jacob Haines, David Humphreys and Richard Williams, to be read as evidence in a cause now depending in the Circuit Superior Court of Law and Chancery for the county of Jefferson, in which you and ourselves are parties.

GEO. W. SAPPINGTON, CHAS. G. STEWART.

March 28, 1848.

March 28, 1848.

Gentlemen's Furnishing Store,

MERCHANT TAILORING ESTAB. LISHMENT.

YOUR attention is hereby respectfully called to a very large and superior assortment of Gentlemen's Spring and Summer

China, Glass and Queens-ware.

J. C. BOKEE & CO.,

No. 41, North Howard st., hetween Fayette and Lexington streets, Baltimore.

The subscribers invite the attention of Country Merchants and Purchasers generally, to their large and well selected stock of China, Glass and Queens-ware, which they offer for sale at the very lowest market prices. Country Merchants will consult their interests by a call before purchasing elsewhere.

J. C. BOKEE,

J. S. HASTINGS, Jr.

Baltimore, March 21, 1848—1m.

BICHARD MURDOCK,
MARGYACTURER OF IMPROVED PATENT PINTORM and Counter Scales, Scale Beams, &c.,

Of Merchants, Railroad and Transportation of Merchants, Railroad and Transportation of Merchants, Railroad and Transportation of Merchants, Railroad and Transportation.

75 Number Lottery and 18 drawn Ballots.

100	GRA	ND SCHE	MIC:
1110	prize of	840,000	\$40,000
55001	do	12,730	12,730
1	do	6,000	6,000
1	do	4,000	4,000
1	do	3,000	3,000
STATE OF	do	2,000	2,000
2	do	1,750	3,500
2	do	1,500	3,000
2		1.250	2,500
2	do	1,000	2,000
2		750	1,500
. 50		800	15,000
50		200	- 10,000
100		175	15,000
100		125	12,500
127		100	50,000
114		60	6,840
114	do	80	6,700
114		40	4,560
8,379		80	251,370
14,364	do	15	215,460
14,364	do	10	148,640

\$8,265 prizes amounting to Tickets \$15—Shares in proportion. \$810,300

Certificates of packages in the above issued and sold at the following rates: 25 whole tickets \$180 00 | 25 quarters 25 halves 90 00 | 25 eighths 25 halves

25 halves

90 00 | 25 eighths

22 50

IT The undersigned offer the above splendid Scheme to their numerous acquaintance throughout the country. Persons wishing Tickets in any of the Lotteries that are drawing daily, by sending their orders to us shall be faithfully attended to, and an official of the drawing properly attested by the Commissioners, sent them immediately after the drawing is over.

Remember, no postage need be paid on any communication to us on business.

We have Tickets on hand in every Lottery in the State of Maryland. We also have Small Fry Lotteries which draw on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays of each week. Capital prizes from \$4,000 to \$7,000. Tickets \$1—Halves 50 cts.

Quarters 25 cts. Address your orders to

R. G. MATLACK & CO.

No. 7 Light st., 2d door below Fountain Hotel.
Baltimore, March 28, 1848.

CO-PARTNERSHIP. F. J. CONRAD has this day associated with himself, in the Mercantile business, his brother F. M. Conrad. The business will hereafter be carried on in the name of F. J. Conrad & Brother.

F. J. CONRAD, F. M. CONRAD.

Harpers-Ferry, March 21, 1848.

N. B.—Those persons knowing themselves indebted to me, by book account or otherwise, will please come forward and make settlement, as I am desirous of closing my former business.

F. J. CONRAD.

March 21, 1848 -Free Press. SUPERIOR SEED OATS.

600 BUSHELS, just received from Staun-ton, weighing 32 to 33 pounds to the bushel—for sale at 50 cents per bushel by ISAAC PAUL.

Winchester, March 21, 1848-3t. SHIRTS.—1 doz. how styled extra fine Cotton Shirts, latest fashion.

March 21. GIBSON & HARRIS.

BLASTING POWDER and Safety Fuse, for sale by JOHN. W. GRANTHAM. Middleway, March 28.

NIAGARA.

[WRITTEN BENEATH A PIOTURE OF THE FALLS.]
Roll on, majestic river roll!
Proud, glorious, grand and free—
Emblem of power that spurns control,
Dash headlong to the sea!
Roll on thy foaming billows bright—
Thy echoes towerlog high—
Picture of Nature's living might,
Thy rainbows deck the sky.

Around thy head, on every side, Wonders sublime arise;
Dark massive cliffs ascend with pride,
'Midst mingled clouds and skies,
Beneath thy torrent's sliver spray
The brightest jewels shine;
While gens of purest; richest ray,
With gilded waves entwine.

Roll on, thy framing thund ring tide;
DASH WILDLY, MADLY FREE!
O'er ragged rocks and mountains ride,
TYPE OF A FALLING SEA!
Above thy head where grandeurs meet,
High waves the exgle's crest;
While humbly bowing at thy feet,
Behold! a stranger reats!

Belioid! a stranger rews:
Stranger! why bend thee on this sod?
Why wander here alone?
Was it to worship Nature's God,
In Nature's beauties own!
If so, thou hast not bow'd in vain;
Thou hast not idly sought;
Here beauty's grand, inspiring chain,
Entwines with loftiest thought!

Here, fainting pilgrim, thou may'st seek
To bow at Wonder's shrine;
With Inspiration's God to speak,
At Nature's throne recline!
Beneath her towering glittering mount,
Forever grand and free—
Before her proud and sparkling fount,
Earth's sons may bend the knee.
W. B. W.

secure a grateful continuance. Come and see whether the half has been told.

T. J. W. SULLIVAN.

Harpers-Ferry, March 21, 1848—4t.

Exchange and Lottery Office.

NO. 7, LIGHT ST., BALTIMORE, MD.

R. C. MATLACK & CO.

CAPITAL PRIZE:

\$40,000 DOLLARS!

Maryland Consolidated Lottery, Class 20, ron 1848.

For the benefit of the Susquehanna Canal.

The Female Tringer.—No trait of character is more valuable in a female than a sweet temper. It is more valuable than give up. Another struggle, another trial, and all may be well ggain. In honeattrade, there should be no such word as "surrender." To-day may be dark, but to-morrow may be marked with reverse, and how soothing is a word dictated by a good disposition! It is sunshine falling on his beart. He is happy, and the cares of life are forgotten. A sweet temper has a soothing influence over the minds of a whole family. When found in the wife and mother, you observe kindness and love predominating over the natural feeling of a bad heart. Smiles, kind words and looks character ize the children, and peace and love have their dwelling there. Study, then, to acquire and retain a sweet temper. It is more valuable than gold; it captivates more than beauty, and to the close of life it retains all its freshness and power.

The Female Tringer.—No trait of character is more valuable may be well ggain. In honeattrade, there should be no such word as "surrender." To-day may be dark, but to-morrow may be dark with reverse, the next may shine sulling on his beart, but to-morrow may be dark, but to-morrow may be a clark with reverse.

Cassuat Events of Let a mán go home day a good disposition! It is sunshine falling on his beart.

Mind. the word is, No surrender!

No surrender. To day may be

will be the happiest you have known.

A FEW WORDS FOR CHILDREN.—You were made to be kind, says Horace Mann, generous and magnanimous. If there is a boy in the school who has a club foot, don't let him know that you ever saw it. If there is a poor boy with ragged cloths, don't talk about rage when he is in hearing. If there is a lame boy, assign him some part in the play which does not require much running. If there is a hungry one, give him a part of your dinner. If there is a dull one, help him to get his lessons. If there is a bright one, be not envious of him; for if one boy is proud of his talents and another is envious of them, there are two great wrongs and no more talents than before.—If a larger and stronger boy has injured you and is sorry for it, forgive him and request the teacher not to punish him. All the school boys will show by their countenanes how much better it is to have a great soul than a great fist. great soul than a great fist.

Business.—"Business," says a celebrated writer, "is the salt of life, which not only gives a grateful smack to it, but dries up those crudities that would offend, preserves from putrefactions, and drives of all those blowing flies that would corrupt it. Let a man be sure to drive his business rather than let it drive him.

When a man is but once brought to be driven, he becomes a vasal to his affairs. Beason and

he becomes a vassal to his affairs. Reason and right give the quickest despatch. All the entan-glements that we meet with arise from the irra-tionality of ourselves or others. With a wise and honest man, a business is soon ended; but with a fool and knave, there is no conclusion, and seldom even a beginning."

LIFE'S DIFFICULTIES.—The first thing, depend upon it, is to look upon a new life with a different eye; to resolve firmly and atrongly to grapple with the change which fortune has forced upon you, and to wring from it all the benefits which it is capable of yielding; to cast away vain regrets, and to make ready for the future as a new being. As you cannot fit your fate to yourself, it yourself to your fate; and it is wonderful how soon you will find difficulties vanish, disgusts disappear, and new sources of pleasure springing up where you least expected them. If there be any thing, I mean, that you condemn—repair it as far as you have means, so that the shadow of things that you have left behind you may not cloud the sunshine of those before you.—James.

NO SURRENDER.

Tapper, the well known author of "Proverbial Philosophy," has just published another volume of poems. Among them we find several spirited productions, well calculated to rouse, animate, and encourage. One of them is entitled "No Surrender," and it contains these lines:—

and It contains these times;—
Ever constant, ever true,
Let the word be, No surrender;
Boldly dare and greatly do!
This shall bring us bravely through;
No surrender, No surrender!
And though fortune a smiles be few,
Hope is always pringing new,
Still inspiring me and you
With a magie—No surrender!

With a magic—No surrender!

We seldom meddle with poetry in our columns; but there are so many individuals in life, merchants, mechanics, manufacturers, and business men generally, who are disposed to yield at the first reverse, who bow before the first storm of misfortune, who become unnerved, unmanned, at the loss of a few thousand dollars, that an occasional world incentive a linear rally an account. sional word of incentive, a timely rally, an encour-aging smile—are all necessary. The truth, every man has his troubles. There does not live a hu-man being, whose mind for a series of years may be considered perfectly calm, quiet, and tranquil. Some are too timid. They lack the resolution to Some are too timid. They lack the resolution to embrace any enterprise, however tempting, and hence they get behind-hand. Others again are too speculative. They are for making fortunes by some audden and extraordinary process, by stock gambling, or some equally hazardous system; and in a large majority of cases, they find in the end that they have ventured too far, and are ruined. This is especially the case in city life. Here bubbles are constantly blown into existence, temptations are presented on every side. At one moment we have a multicaulis mania, at another a town lot excitement, at another a con-At one moment we have a multicallis mania, at another a town lot excitement, at another a copper stock delusion, and so on to the end.—And sometimes it is quite difficult to resist. The deaire for gain is common to the whole human family, and when stories are told from day to day, of handred and thousands made in the course of of hundred and thousands made in the course of a short time, even the calm are apt to become ex-cited and the cautious to lose their discretion.— It is curious indeed, to observe how readily peo-ple become troubled with a mania. We were

ple become troubled with a mania. We were forcibly struck with this, during the provalence of the multicaulis fever. Let a dozen individuals repeat the same story one after another, and the incredulous at first, unless he be particularly obstinate, will soon become a convert. It is thus that excitements are fostered, and that people are induced to rush on into wild, hazardous, and ruinous speculations. But, we repeat, all have their difficulties, dangers and vicissitudes. This is the lot of man. But when once down, we should not remain so. We should not despond, despair, and give up. Another struggle, another trial, and all

show to ourselves that we ought, on such and such occasions to have been successful, when it so happened that we have not been so. Whenever we fail, we are paying both God and ourselves a suitable compliment, by admitting, frankly and at once, that we deserved to fail. This is philosophy and it is likewise religion. We have failed; well then, the wisdom is to take care that we do not fail again. To fail, and fail, and fail again, and again, is not to prove that we do not deserve success, or that we shall never obtain it. How often we fail matters, not. We have not failed as long as our spirit qualis not, but only grows stronger in the conflict. Our enthusiasm, if it continue undaunted by obstacles, unsubdued by defeats, is itself success, and the most glorious of all success. The blows we receive, however hard, if we receive them as all true enthusiasts receive them, are only preparing us for future triumphs; for they only more closely incorporate the idea which denominates our whole being with the affections of our whole being; they create within an intense and more resistless enthusiam; they make more radiant, on our brow, the high title of prophet, so that the entire world may see it, and bow to like import.—Maccall's Elements of Individual. cess, or that we shall never obtain it. How often we fail matters, not. We have not failed as long as our spirit quails not, but only grows stronger in the conflict. Our enthusiasm, if it continue undaunted by obstacles, unsubdued by defeats, is itself success, and the most glorious of all success. The blows we receive, however hard, if we receive them as all true enthusiasts receive them, are only preparing us for future triumphs; for they only more closely incorporate the idea which denominates our whole being with the affections of our whole being; they create within an intense and more resistless enthusiam; they make more radiant, on our brow, the high title of prophet, so that the entire world may see it, and bow to its import.—Maccall's Elements of Individualism.

BEAUTIES OF LITICATION.—The Albany Evening Journal says that a lawauit has just been terminated in Wyoming county, which has been in progress about three years. The suit says the Warsaw New Yorker, has been three times before the court previous to this, and at each time the jury have disagreed. At this hearing the jury agreed on a verdict for the full amount claimed by the appellee, \$28,08—the principal and interest of the balance of a note given for the purchase money of a horse. This suit has been so long pending and has been tried so many times, that the costs have accumulated to a very large amount. We have heard them estimated at \$800 or a \$1000. The payment of the pattry sum of \$25,07 would have saved all this litigation, and its heavy costs. BEAUTIES OF LITIGATION .- The Albany Even-

A clear unblemished character comprehends not only the integrity that will not offer, but the spirit that will not submit to any injury; and whether it belong to an individual or to a community, it is the foundation of independence and safety. Private credit is wealth, public bonor is security; the feather that adorns the royal bird supports his flight—strip him of his plume, you fix him to the earth.

Men are often treated like barrels—the empty ones stood up and the full ones laid down.

Political.

MR. BOTTS' PROTEST.

We also subjoin the last letter of Ggn. Taylor, dated Feb. 12, 1848, by which it will be seen that he says that he is a Whig, BUT NOT AN ULTRA WHIG. What he means by being a Whig, but not an ultra Whig, remains to be explained; but he says, moreover, IF WE TAKE HIM, IT MUST BE ON OUR OWN RESPONSIBILITY Now was as we want a Persident who he says, moreover, IF WE TAKE HIM, IT MUST BE ON OUR OWN RESPONSIBILITY. Now, we say, we want a President who will be a WHIG on his own responsibility and not ours. But, as in his letter of 30th January, to Peter Sken Smith, he again disclaims any purpose TO LOOK TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE WHIG PARTY, FOR HIS RULE OF ACTION, how Gen. Taylor can be a Whig, and not look to the principles of the Whig party as the rule of his action, is a little more than we profess to comprehend. Suppose a Priest were to be selected by the Catholics, and one presenting himself were asked what is your religion, and he were to answer I am a Catholic, but I cannot look to the doctrines or principles of the Catholic church as the rule of my conduct, would they choose him for a Pope or a Priest? But we give his letter entire, in his own words, only adding that Mr. Jefferson was elected as a party candidate, so was Mr. Madison, Gen. Jacksop, Mr. Van Buren, Gen. Harrison, and Mr. Polk, and we see no reason why Gen. Taylor should occupy higher ground than any that have gone before him, except Gen. Washington:

BATON ROUGE, (La.,) Feb. 12, 1848.

My Dear Colonel—Your very kind communication, and the accompanying newspaper, have duly reached me.

In repoly to the closing remarks of your letter.

And the accompanying newspaper, have duly reached me.

In reply to the closing remarks of your letter, I have no hesitation in saying, as I have stated on former occasions, that I am a Whig, though not an ultra one, and that I have no desire to conceal this fact from any portion of the people of the U. States. I deem it but candid, however, to add, that if the Whig party desire, at the next Presidential election, to cast their votes for me, they must do it on their own responsibility, and without any pledges from me.

Should I be elected to that office, I should deem Should I be elected to that office, I should I be elected to the lat

the right, to look to the Constitution and the high interests of our common country, and not to the principles of a Parry, for my rule of action.

With my sincerest thanks for your expression of friendship, and my best wishes for your success through life, I remain very truly, your friend and obedient servant, Z. TAYLOR.

Col. A. H. MITCHELL, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Of course, when Gen. Taylor says he will look to the Constitution and the interests of the country for his guide, it is all well enough; nobody can

DISORGANIZATION OF THE WHIG PARTY. That there is a design on the part of many (certainly not all) of Gen. Taylor's supporters, and prominent supporters too, to break up the Whig party, and its organization, is too apparent to escape designs.

cape detection.

We know that among his supporters are to be found members of the Whig party, who ever have shared the confidence of the Whigs, and are not the less entitled to do so now than heretofore; but shared the confidence of the Whigs, and are not the less entitled to do so now than heretofore; but we exercise no more than a common and undeniable right, when we say we think they have been deceived and are in error. Their opinions are entitled, perhaps, to more weight than our own, and therefore we have chosen to give Gen Taylor's opinions on political subjects in his own language, that the people, the masses of the party may judge for themselves. Believing as we do, we should be traitors to the party, not to say what we think, or to postpone it until it might be too late. We believe the Whig party of Virginia has been swollowed up by the Conservative party, (as is best known to those familiar to the secret history of the Convention.) and we insist that it must be disgorged, or the Whig party to be sustained or broken up? Look to the speech of the Hon. Wm. Coat Johnson, one of Gen. Taylor's warmest friends, at the New York Taylor meets ing. He said: "I myself am a Whig, and I believe Gen. Taylor is a Whig also, BUT NOT A WHIG UPON THE OLD PLATFORM OF

A few Chapters at Random. GEN. TAYLOR'S INCONSISTENCIES.

GENERAL TAYLOR A "DEMOGRAT."
"GENERAL TAYLOR'S POSITION AND PROSPECTS."
—Having been the first journalist in this country
to place the name of General Taylor in connection

Mr. Calhoun? Is it because he is a White?—
Are these gentlemen Whigs? Or is it to be supposed they know not what they do? If we are
asked, on the other hand, why others who are
Whigs support him, we say, they have answered
for themselves, because he is AVAII.ABLE, as
they think, and they have not inquired sufficiently into his principles.

Louis Philippe's Family.—ALouis Philippe was married to the Princess Amelia second daughter of the late King of Sicily, in 1809. By this lady, late Queen of the French, he has had eight children, of whom six still survive:

1 Louisa, Queen of Belgium, (wife of Leopold,)

born 1819. 2 Louis. Doke of Nemours, born 1814, married Victoria Augusta, of Coburg, cousin of Prince 3 Maria Clementina, born 1817 - unmarried.

4 Frances Prince de Joinville, born 1818, Admiral of the France Navy, married Francisca, sister of the Emperor of Brazil, and of the Queen of 5 Henry, Duke d' Aumale, borne 1822; married

to Carolina, cousin of the King of the two Sicilies.

6 Anthony, Duke of Montpensier, born 1824;
married to the sister of the Queen of Spain. married to the sister of the Queen of Saain.

The oldest son of Louis Philippe was Ferdinand,
Dake of Orleans, born 1810; killed by jumping
from his carriage, July 1842. He married, in
1837, Helena, daughter of the Grand Duke of
Mecklenburg Schwerin—by whom he had two
children, viz: Louis Philippe, (Count of Paris)
horn 1838, and now 10 years of age, and Robert
Philippe, Duke of Chartres, born 1840.

lippe) on the back, surmounted by a golden crown, constituted the throne of France, which the people destroyed in front of the palace on the 24th of

Portury.

Property of the 22d inst, Altamont, a colored man, in the 24th year of his age. He was proverbial for starn integrity and fidelity. When the revolution broke out Altamont was given to Col. George Washington, by his nephew, and was with his young master in all the leading battles of the south, ending with the siege of Yorktown.

ADDRESS

To the Republicans of Virginia.

WHIGISM; though I have fought for those principles till I had every button whipped off; and it was already addressed the people of Virginia on the question which have herefored wideted the policial parties of the country. The address and recollations of that body are before our vive are required to the visual to the proper of the proper

the many indications additioned a spiritual property of the continuous country, and see to the property dampes or cover, and the rank hope is recovered to the continuous country, and see to the property dampes or cover, and the rank hope is recovered to the continuous country, and see to the property dampes or cover, and the rank hope is recovered to the continuous country, and see to the property dampes or cover, and the rank hope is recovered to the continuous country, and see to the property dampes or cover, and the rank hope is recovered to the continuous country, and see to the property dampes or cover, and the rank hope is recovered to the continuous country, and see to the property dampes or cover and the light continuous country, and see the contin

belegates. A similar result may attend the ensuing elections if we are not true to curselves.—
It he ardent desire, then, of the Republican party is for union, harmony, concession, "every thing for the cause, nothing for men." If we see united, we shall again be victorious. We therefore call upon our friends, in every county in the State, to arm themselves for the contest. Let no county go by default. LET NONE BE LOST FOR WAKT OF UNION IN OUR RAKES. He who would sow the seed of discord now and be the means of dividing the Democratic party, surely cannot properly appreciate the principles he professes to sustain.—We entreat you, therefore, in the name of the Decratic Republican party, from Maine to the Rio Grande, in the name of your common country, and by the recollection of our former struggles, to let no consideration operate that may tend to distract or defeat is. Unite in every county upon one and but one Democratic candidate, and if there let them not, we invoke you, at this horr indulge in heart burnings, bickering, or strife; but, rather let them show their devotion to their principles by submitting to a postponement of their principles by submitting to a postponement of their pretensions. He who yields now for the eake of the cause will not be forgotten by his Democratic friends.

To the county Committee of Vigilance we be gleave to say, it is expected that you will reconcile and differences, and see that there be not too many

leave to say, it is expected that you will reconcile all differences, and see that there be not too many candidates in the field. This is a highly important part of your duy. That you will faithfully dis-charge it we cannot doubt. Every effort will be charge it we cannot doubt. Every effort will be made by our adversaries to produce division and discord amongst us. Let us disappoint them.—
Let no local questions divide us. Postpone their consideration to a future day. Our whole country is now interested in what we do; and it is expected that we will, for the time being at least, sacrifice all minor considerations and permit them to be merged in the great cause. Victory is ours, if we are determined to secure it. Relying with confidence upon every Republicante do his duty, we look forward to a glorious triumph on the 4th Thursday in April.

JOHN RUTHERFORD,
JOHN S. CASKIE,
WM. F. RITCHIE,
THOS. T. GILES,
JOEL B. BRAGG,
R. O. HASKINS,

THOS. H. ELLIS,
DANIEL TRUEHFART,
WASHINGTON GREENHOW,
And other members of the Central Committee.



CHEARING TREE TO WITE

Tuesday Morning, April 4, 1848.

FOR STATE SENATOR.

Democratic Nominee, HIEROME L. OPIE, ESQ. Whig Nominee, JOHN S. GALLAHER, ESQ.

FOR THE LEGISLATURE. JEFFERSON COUNTY ...

GEORGE B. BEALL. | Democratic Nominees. WM. C. WORTHINGTON, Whig Nominees.

6 Cel. ANDREW KEYSER will be supported as a Candidate for the House of Delegates, from the County of Page, in the next Legislature of Virginia.

MANY VOTERS.

We are authorized to announce Maj. THOMAS BUSWELL, as a candidate for re-election to the Legis

13 The press of Advertisements, and the length, (though it is highly interesting, and we ask its careful perusal by our readers.) of the Valedictory letter of our Richmond Correspondent, excludes several editorial matters prepared for to day's paper.

THE CANVASS. We are authorized to say that Geo. B. BEALL and TIMOTHY A. HERRINGTON, Esq'rs., have ac-

cepted the nomination of the Democratic Convention, as candidates for the House of Delegates from Jefferson county. Mesers. WORTHINGTON and Thousen have also accepted the nomination of the Whig Convention for the same office. The canvass promises to be a warm and excit

ingone. Every Democrat in the county we hope will be fully alive to the importance of the contrat. Let us be united, active and zealons. There is much to be done-many parts of the county to be canvassed-and let every true friend of the Democratic party be disposed to do his part of the duty The candidates chosen as our standard bearer are emphatically men of the people-identified with the county in every matter pertaining to its prosperity, its honor and its interest. Good mer and true, let us rally as with one voice to their support, and success may, and we believe will crown our efforts.

R. C. Gustin, Esq., is the Democratic nominee for the Legislature from Morgan. By a letter from that county, we learn that there is a probability of some Democrat being prevailed upon to run as an independent, the Whigs being too much divided among themselves to fix upon a candidate. We hope no Democrat will suffer his name to be used in this connexion-the nominee Mr. Gustin, is a Democrat, good and true, and should receive the full and united support of the

JOSEPH DUCKWALL, Esq , was nominated by a meeting or Convention of the Whig party, but declined. No other candidate has yet been fixed on by the Whigs.

MORE CONFUSION OF IDEAS. Another letter from Gen. Taylor, dated, Jan. 234, 1848, in reply to the Committee of a no-party Taylor Convention in Alabama, has just been published. It concludes, as follows:

"Assure my fellow-citizens who composed this meeting that I shall offer no active opposition to the use of my name in connection with this responsible office, as long as they continue to use it thus independent of party distinctions."

The Baltimore Sun thinks that this passage eems to smack very strongly of a declension beforehand of the nomination of both the Democratic and Whig National Conventions,"

"HAMMERING OUT A PANIC." of Virginia have appointed Delegates to meet in Convention with the iron masters of Pennsylvania If Virginia gentlemen have manufactured this year 80,000,000 pounds more of iron than they did last year, as their brothers of Pennsylvania have they should hold a Convention of their own .-They have cause for sufficient indignation to treate a dozen.

The proceedings of the Legislature during the

last week, have been entirely void of local inter-est.—Spirit of Jefferson of Tuesday.

Notwithstending this admission, the editor of the "Spirit' would fain have somebody believe, that the interests of this Senatorial District were very much hazarded by the Senator's absence for two working days .- Free Press

True, nothing done of "local interest."-"Three hundred bills were on the docket of the Senate." but our Senator, deserted his post in the hour of personal danger, and left these matters to take care of themselves. Hence, as most of our "local" bills had previously passed the House, our Representative was not in his place during the "two working days" of the week, to bid them God speed, in their passage through the Senate.

17 Messrs. Pendleton, Preston, Flournoy and Fulton, Whig members of Congress, are out in a rejoinder to the Protest of Mr. Botts, (a short extract from which is given on our first page,) as to the doings of the recent Convention. These gentlemen argue that no man but Gen. Taylor is suited to the crisis, or has the most remote prospect for election. Verily, Whig leaders are in a muse at the present moment.

REV. MR. SEWALL .- We learn from the Georgetown Advocate, that the Rev. Mr. Sewall, who is about to take up his residence in Alabama, for the benefit of his health, preached his farewell sermon in that city on Sunday, in the Methodict church, to a crowded congregation. He is succeeded by the Rev. Henry Slicer.

The next news from Europe will probably be brought out by the Ocean Steam Navigation company's steamship Washington, which was to leave Southampton March 20th, and may reasonsbly be espected to arrive to-morrow, as she has now been out full fifteen days.

17 Col. Sampson H. Butler, formerly a member of Congress from South Carolina, died at his resi-dence, in Madison county, Florids, on the 16th

THE LEGISLATURE.

The Virginia Legislature no doubt adjourned yesterday. We will furnish hereafter an abstract of the laws passed at the presens session In the Senate on Thursday, the Tax Bill was passed, but amended, so as to increase the license for retailing ardent spirits from \$15 to 20; and the tax on keepers of houses of private entertainment from \$3 to 5. The tax on carriages, &c., was reduced from 41 to 11 per cent; and on hawkers and pedlars from \$30 to 20. The tax on Life Insurance Associations was fixed at 2 per cent, on their premiums, instead of on \$100.

The bill for the better organization of the Vi ginia Militia, which was passed a few days ago by the House of Delegates, has the following features in it:

The Commissioners of the Revenue are requir ed to enrol the militia throughout the State, for which services they are to be allowed 4 cents per head. This enrolment to take place at the time the commissioners are performing their ordinary duties of assessing.
It provides for an increase of Brigades and cre-

ates two additional Brigadier Generals. Reduces the number of Lieutenants, of each

company, from four to three :--

And the bill allows each Volunteer Company of the Commonwealth to enrol fifty honorary members, who are to pay an annual contribution of two dollars, to go towards maintaining said company. This amount, however, exempts such honorary members from performing Militia duty CADETS OF TEMPERANCE.

perance, will have a Procession in Charlestown on the 24th of April, Easter Monday. We unders and that several addresses will be delivered by Members of the Section, as well as by a gentleman specially selected for the occasion.

The Cadets of Temperance are composed of such Youths, under the age of eighteen, as have united themselves together, by promising Total Abstinence from all intoxicating drinks. There are Sections in Harpers-Ferry, Winchester, and Martinsburg, the members of which are cordially invited to be present.

THE PAPER PACTORY.

The attention of the general reader is directed to the communication of Mr. Hiram Ellis in another column, who sets forth in somewhat minute detail the prospects and expectations of the Shen-andoan Paper Manufacturing Company. Mr. E's experience in this business is such as to rende any statements that may emanate from him, perfectly reliable; and as we believe that Virginia cannot boast of more than one Paper Factory, we would urge a generous emulation to vie with Eastern men, and Eastern capital, and energy.— We have the resources-all that is wanting is

IF We present this week, the first letter from our Washington Correspondent, "Henry." --Though there may be nothing particularly important in his letter of to-day, yet we know him to be a close observer of men and things, a ready and spirited writer, and a sterling Virginia Democrat. We have the promise from him of a communication from the Metropolis of our Government every week, which we have no doubt will prove highly acceptable to our readers, and furnish them in a condensed form, a faithful abstract of all that is passing of interest or importance, at the Federal

FAILURE OF THE MINERAL BANK OF MARYLAND -Official Announcement. The rumors which have been in circulation for several days in relation to the Mineral Bank of Maryland, located at Cumberland, are confirmed. It suspended business and closed its doors on Thursday, in conse-

ness and closed its doors on Thursday, in consequence of the receipt of information of a most unlooked for character from N. York. The Bank, having suspended, by that very act, forfeits its charter, and must, of course, go into liquidation.

It appears that the failure of J. S. Lake, & Co. of New York, has also resulted in the suspension of the Bank of Woosler, Ohio, which has caused quite an excitement in the West, the notes of that bank having an immense circulation. With regard to this New York firm, on which the solvency of two Banks were made to depend, the Pitts.

v of two Banks were made to depend, the Pitts burg Post says:

ourg I ost saye:

"It is said that Joseph S. Lake, the principal stockholder of the Wooster Bank, has lost, by speculations in the city of New York, large sums of money, and his paper is under protest. It is also said that the same distinguished financier has been putting a bank in operation somewhere in Texas; which fact, of itself, might well be calculated to excite suspicions of prudent business men respecting his movements."

A telegraphic despatch from Climinati

A telegraphic despatch from Cincinnati s hat the Wooster bank notes were selling at 50 cents in the dollar, on Friday last, and its doors losed.

TT We learn that Tames W. Dury formerly of this County, has been arrested, and is now conined in the jail of Romney, Hampshire County Va , on the charge of Bigamy. He was married a few weeks since to a Miss Davis of Hampshire, having a wife and a small family of children residing in this county. This is rather a bold piece of villainy to be perpetrated so close to home We sympathise with those who are innocently compelled to share the sad effects of his heartless abandonment on the one hand, and his chicanery and deception on the other. His trial is set fo the 6th of April.

DEATH OF JOHN JACOB ASTOR - John Jacob Aston.-John Jacob Astor departed this life on Vednesday morning, at 9 o'clock. Mr. Asto has been quite infirm for several years, though nentally active, and capable of managing his vast estate with sagacity. By men with good means of knowing, his property is put down at forty mil-lions of dollars, every dollar of it the product of "This arrangement will great his own industry and good management. His age was 85 years.

ECCLESIASTICAL .- We learn from the York Re publican, that the Rev. Mr. Mouroe who was first appointed to the station in that Borough, has exchanged with the Rev. James Sewell, who was ppointed to Harpers-Ferry, Va , and will therere become the pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church in York.

APPOINTMENTS.—The President has made the following appointments:—Charge d'Affairs to Rome, Dr. J. E. Martin, now Secretary of the Legation in Paris; de to Guatamala, John Appleton, now Chief Clerk of Department of State; do to Bolivia, Elijah Hise, of Kentucky, do to Ecuador, Vanburgh Livingston, now an appraiser in the New York Cestom House.

MONEY IN NEW YORK—The papers of that divide generally represent the money market as working easier. The Tribune says: "Money is decidedly plenty in the atreets, on Government and other first class securities, at 7 per cent. Paper of first class securities, at 7 per cent. Paper of first class securities, at 7 per cent. Wall street looks cheerful again, and the half panic of the early part of the week has entirely disappeared. The operators are looking for an easy money market soon." APPOINTMENTS .- The President has made the

BT The value of the property left by Mr. Astor is estimated by some of the New York papers at forty millions of dollars.

Correspondence of the Spirit of Jefferson WASHINGTON, D. C., | March, 31, 1848.

Ma. J. W. BELLER, Dear Sir :- In the abence of any definite data upon which to draw a satisfactory conclusion in regard to the Treaty of Peace which has been sent to Mexico for ratifica tion, the public mind is engaged in the considera-tion of the thrilling news from France.

From all quarters of the Union, opinions are

oming up to the Metropolis, that strongly sympathize with the triumphant effort which has been nade by the French people for a Republican Gorernment. A journal of this city is a single exception to this general expression of joy, in behalf of that polished and patriotic Nation. The Editor of the National Intelligencer, the central organ of the Federal Party, who was born an Englishman, and as his public declarations for thirtyfive years most emphatically show, is not only, alwave fulminating his attacks against his own government, but whenever, and wherever, the first germ of liberty is planted, or the first buds of freedom spring up, is studious in the (vain) endeavor, to repress the uprisings of the popular mind when aspiring towards "inalicanable rights," and to prevent man from attaining to that elevated position which by a wise Providence he was destined While the heart of the Nation is pulsating with joyous throbs at the triumph of Frenchmen's rights over Kingly tyranny, the sympathics of this Anti-American Whig Editor do not extend beyond the threshhold of despotism, though millions of people be plundered of their rights, and thousands of familes are doomed to wretchedness and woe.

On Tuesday night last, there was a fremendous gathering of the Metropolitans at Old Fellows Hall. They met to pay honor to the triumphs of Republican France, and to give the hand of sym-Republican France, and to give the hand of sympathy and fellowship to those proud, chivalrous sons of liberty. Senators Hannegan and Allen, Messrs Tompkins, Stewart and Cabell of the H. of Representatives, and Judge Reid of Cincinnati, de ivered heart stirring addresses, which were frequently interrupted with loud applanse. Appropriate resolutions were adopted and the meeting adjourned about 11 o'clock, amid cheers for the land of Lefsentie.

adjourned about 11 o'clock, amid cheers for the Jand of Lafayette.

The political wire-workers are lost sight of during the intense interest in behalf of France, which now seems to occupy the public mind. The friends of Mr. Clay will not yet yield to the supposed availability of Gen. Taylor. Military qualifications are in the ascendant just now, as Gen. Scott is warmly advocated by the Whigs of the North. Among the Democrate Gen. Cass stands most prominent, and next to him, Mr. Bachanau.

The city has has been drained of the many The city has has been drained of the many strangers, from the probable fact, that the House of Representatives will not take up the Ten Regiment Bill; and the social board, as well as places of amusement, are but poorly patronized. The weather is spring like and cloudy. Yours, &c., HENRY.

THE LAST SCENES IN FRANCE.

We group below, in brief paragraphs, a picture the latest scenes exhibited in France and around t, immediately after the late revolution:— The King's servant said to him just before tha time—"Your majesty, there is great excitement among the people, and you will be obliged to make concessions to appease them." The King re-marked "that it was only a coffee house affair, which they would put down in a few hours."
Nearly a million of francs were subscribed yesterday for the wounded Many of the bankers put down from 10,000 to 15,000 francs; Baron

The republic has adopted the children of thos were killed in the three days of the revolution

who were killed in the three days of the revolution; and the palaces vacated are to be converted into hospitals for the widows, wounded, &c., a much better purpose than the maintenance of a King and his household, and much less expensive.

The estates of Louis Philippe is represented as worth forty-five millions of dollars, and he is said to have cared as much about his estates as his kingdom. How suddenly he parted with both!

On the tri colored flag is to be inscribed: "Reàpublique Française—liberte, equalite, fraterinste." All theold flags are taken down, and new ones put in their places. The National Guards.

daughters of laboring men, work in shops and reets, like men, according to circumstances A majority of the persons in the shops of Paris are women, and this applies to all classes, even to, the charcoal shops; women also drive the horse-carts, wield the hand-barrow, and carry burthens in the streets; they drive teams to and from the markets, sweep the streets, plough the fields, and

plant and gather the crops, and, in all respects perform the labor of man in the open air.

In this species of labor they become accustomed to mingling with men and the multitude; and in revolutions, do not shrink from the position which abit has assigned to them, and therefore join their companions in arms, and in some ins ances, some were seen carrying guns and drawn swords during the melee

D' We are requested by Mr. JAMES E. STEW ART, one of our present Delegates in the Legislature, to say that he will address the voters of th County, at the Court-House, on Monday the 10th day of April, being the first day of Court. We hope there will be a full turn out to hear the address of our faithful and intelligent representative. We need not say another word-the people will give him a warm reception on his return home, and will be present to hear the rendering of his stewardship .- Martinsburg Republican.

The New York Sun predicts that the next news from Ireland will tell of insurrections never to cease nor abate until her freedom is attained.

WESTERN TRAVEL .- The newly arranged run ing of a second train of cars upon the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, daily, between Baltimore and Cumberland, is thus referred to by the Cincin-

natti Gazette, of Saturday last:

"This arrangement will greatly facilitate travel between the East and West, as the Stage Companies on the National Road have made arrangements to run coaches out from Wheeling immediately after the arrival of the packets from Cincinati, so that passengers leaving that place at any hour during the day, will connect with the morning or evening train of cars at Cumberland. The increased facilities offered will add very much to the expedition on this line, and must render the Great Central Route, via Wheeling and Cumberland," more deserving of public Patronage."

Money in New York -The papers of that

T. James McDowell, recently appointed con-sul to Belfast, is not the member of Congress, but a name-sake from Bottetourt county, Virginia.

From the Union.
ANOTHER WARNING VOICE FROM

MEXICO.

We can scarcely say anything among ourselves which is not repeated in the car of Mexico. Her press re-echoes our own. The clamors of the opposition, the murmurs of our orators, or the attacks of the press, are reported in her capitol, to cheer her government, and give "aid and countenance to the enemy." These do infinite mischief in Mexico, and prolong the war, and procrastinate the consummation of peace. We have published various evidences of this description from the letters of our troops in Mexico. We add the following from an officer who left the United States a good Whig, but who has been converted by the course of his former party into a patriot and a Democrat:

a Democrat: Ciry of Mexico, Jan. 29, 1848. I send you, herewith, a copy of " El Monito I send you, herewith, a copy of "El Monitor Republicano"—the government paper of Moxico. It contains an article which I have marked, and which I would request you to have translated literally, for the benefit of "fo'ks at home."

Although the commentary is mortifying to every good man, the text is strong, and will, I hope sustain you in the course you are pursuing.

Sincerely and truly, in haste, yours, &c.

Translated from the El Monitor Republicano,

January 27 J Messers. Clay, Calhoun, Botts, Webster, Holmes, Gallatin, Van Dyke.—These il ustri ous champions of the Mexican cause have justly gained the gratitude of all our good fellow citi-zons. At a general meeting of the Philanthropic zens. At a general meeting of the Philanturopic Society of Mexico, convened on the 26th instant, it was resolved that a manifestation of the society's feelings of gratefulness be forwarded to these gentlemen, together with their nomination as honorary members, whatever may be the present or future political intercourse between the too

nations. We cheerfully tender our acknowledgment to these magnanimous and generous men, who raise their voice in our favor in the same country where soldiers are levied to war against us. Honor for-ever to the defenders of the cause of justice and civilization!

To the Editor of the Spirit of Jefferson :

The Charter of this Company having The Charter of this Company naving been favorably reported upon and passed by the Legislature of Virginia, it is due of the community that a full and concise statement of its features, objects, intentions and engagements, be laid before them, that those disposed to aid or participate in an enterprise so useful in itself, and highly so beneficial

terprise so nectal in itself, and highly so beneate to the community, may do to understandingly. The Corporation are entirely distinct as a bod from the purchasers of the Gulf Mill Property except as purchasing a lot and so much water power from them as may be necessary for the specific manufacturing operations—which the said proprietors of the Gull Mill Property agree to furnish, inclusive oi lot for Factory, at a rate equal to a rent of ten dollars per annum for each horse power requisite for driving the Factory—and to take the principal, which would be \$166 and to take the principal, which would be a too per horse power, in stock, in the Company. This is a rate of only about one fifth, or five hundred per cent less than the co-t of Water power at Mana-yunk, Lowell, Lawrence, Trenton or Patterson, the great seats of our Eastern manufacturing estabishments. Although the proprietors of the Gulf Mill property are, and must be at a very heavy outlay of cash capital in the purchase, and will be he power thus low to the Shenandoah

the power thus low to the Shenaudoah Paper Manufacturing Company, to encourage them in the opening and commencement of manufacturing improvements in this great valley.

No part, therefore, of the funds of stock subscribed in this Valley, will be diverted to the purchase of, or improvement of Water power or lot for Factory. But every dollar will be strictly and faithfully applied to the erection of Factory—purchase of machinery, and to form a husiness cautal for the Company, as may be seen by Sec-

capital for the Company, as may be seen by Section 9th of the Charter

The expense of the Factory building, forebays and water wheels, is estima-

The expenses of sixteen rag engines and four Cylinder and Foudrineer ma-chines, and all the other apparatus and fixtures, about 22,000 dollars, and will require about 100 horse power for

operation, business Capital not exceeding 10 000 will be requisite, Forming a capital of \$50,000 besides the

water power,
The machinery will be capable of manufacturing upwards of 6,000 lbs. of paper per day—or about \$200,000 worth per year. And although this amount may seem a large amount, yet when we consider the vast daily consumption of paper in the United States, we should be inclined rather to increase capacity of the mill, than to fear a want of market for the paper, as a market for a large amount of what we shall be able to manufacture is already engaged. Those disposed to take stock in the Company, can do so by applying to the Editors of any of the papers published in the Valley, to Robert T. Brown or John H. Strider, of Jefferson county, or Hiram Ellis, General

Agent of the Company.

We are desired to request each editor in the Valley to consider himself fully authorized to re-

eive subscriptions for stock. Winchester Republican and Virginian, Rom ney Intelligencer, Woodstock Sentinel, Harrison-burg Republican and Register, Staunton Demo-crat and Spectator, Lexington Gazette and Star, insert the above one week as comm. and two weeks as an adv., and send copies of their papers and bills to Hiram Ellis, Agent, Harpers-Ferry, Va. Martinsburg papers also requested to copy. April 4, 1848.

MR. CLAY IN KENTUCKY AND OHIO .- A large Clay meeting was held at Louisville, Ky., on the 25th off, the most prominent Whigs taking part therein. A resolution, substantially, that the Whigs of Louisville prefer first of all, Henry Clay as their candidate for the Presidency; and that they solemnly pledge themselves, by all honorable means, to procure his nomination in the Philadelphia Convention, was adopted with vociferous acclamations. Resolutions thanking the good people "down East" for their kindness to Henry Clay, were also adopted.

were also adopted.

A similar meeting was held at Cincinnati on Tuesday last, the resolutions of which adhere to a protective tariff, oppose the sub-treasury, favor a reduction of Executive power, and improvement of great rivers and lakes; and also recommend Mr-Clay as their most suitable and available candidate. The rote on a resolution for available date. The vote on a resolution for exclusion of slavery for annexed territory, was rather weak.

THE FRENCH MINISTER AT WASHINGTON .- Th National Intelligencer says: The Minister from the late Government of France to the United States M. Pageot, is understood to have apprized his Government, as soon as the news of the overthrow of that Government was fully confirmed, that he no longer considered himself the representative of the French Government in the United

DEATH OF COL. BOMFORD.—This gentleman for many years a distinguished officer of Engineers and Ordunace in the United States Army, died suddenly, at Boston, on the evening of the 25th ultimo. Inox.—We are happy o find it now conceded that, besides the \$30 on every \$100, allowed by Congress as a bounty on our home Iron, American railway bars, because of their superior quality, command \$8 above the price of English, which gives our iron men 15 per cent, further advantage.

THE WESTERN TRAVEL .- The Cumberland Civilian says that the travel seems fully to justify the two lines daily between Baltimore and Cumber-and, both arriving regularly and the cars generalDOINGS AT RICHMOND.

Correspondence of the "Spirit of Jefferson RICHMOND, March 29, 1848.

The Day of adjournment—Long Session—Its
Legislation—The condition of the Treasury at
the close of the fiscal year—Internal Improvements
Conventions—Leading and Local Improvements
—Log: Rolling—Its effects—The importance of
State politics—Reform Convention—Policy of
the Reformers—Circuit Superior Court Bill—
Change in the General Court—Its new duties—
Change in the Jury System—Free Negroes of
Clarke County—Alexandria Representation—
Delightful weather—Glorious news from Europe—Farwell Remarks, &c.

James W. Beiler, Esq:—Dear Sir—I did
not write to you last week, for want of time to do
so satisfactorily—my, time being almost exclu-

ively occupied with the public business. You

may judge that our time is pretty much monopo-

ised, as we sit from 10 o'clock, A. M , to 3, P. M., and then again from 4 to 7 o'clock, P. M.— We have been enabled, however, by these protracted sessions, to get through much business which otherwise must have gone by the boards, and I think I may now safely fix the day of adjournment on Monday, the 3d day of April. This has been the longest session for many years past. and a great deal of business of various kinds and descriptions has been passed upon, but whether for the weal or the woe of the "Old Commonwealth," time alone can determine. I hope and trust, however, much good has been accomplished, but I am not without my fears that some harn has been done-" that we have done those things which we ought not to have done, and have left undone those things which we ought to have done." But these things must be looked for and expected to some extent-we are on a new career -Virginia has awakened from her slumbers and shaken off that lethargy and impracticability. which has so long bound down her energies, mar-Shenandoah Paper Manufacturing Company. red the beauty of her proportions, and destroyed much of her usefulness, influence and power, in much of her usefulness, influence and power, in the great "Republic of States." The work in which she is now engaged is new, and therefore some injudiciousness of legislation, &c., must be expected and palliated. However, we are yet in the bonds of safety, notwithstanding we have stretched the resources of the State, and her credit too, to a considerable extent. I think our successors will perhaps pause, and look upon our work (and the work of our immediate predecessors) and the actual condition of things, with a scrutinizing eye, and take care not to lollow too rapidly in our footsteps. I thought a few weeks ago, that it would be utterly impossible for us to our system—nor have the people or the Reformers rapidly in our footsteps. I thought a few weeks ago, that it would be utterly impossible for us to get along, without it this session "raising the taxes," and my impression still is, that it will have to be done the next session, unless the system of loans is kept up, which I am inclined to think is not altogether, a judicious one. I think there is no doubt of there being a deficit in the Treasury to the amount of one hundred thousand dollars at the load of the part form). The bull find not at mat the right Courte—it is a part of that Legislative Release to the system. The bill did not at mat the right Courte—it is a part of that Legislative Release to the system. The court of Appeals is the feature most obnoxions to public censure. A suitor may get into that "San-tum Sancturum"—but when he gets out again is quite another question; from seven to ten years is a very reasonable called the part form. end of the next fiscal year—October next—proviin the improvement and development of the water ded all the appropriations which have been made power necessary for the Factory; yet they put directly on the Treasury be called for, which per-

> ment and the development of her resources and power, would be to hold "Internal Improvement Conventions" in the State, composed of sensible, discreet and judicous business men from the different parts of the Commonwealth, who would contemplate Virginia as she is, and as she ought to be, without regard to sectional and geographical divisions. Let these Conventions determine in what leading improvements the State ought to engage—with a view to the opening up of her territory—developing her vast mineral, agricultural, commercial and other resources—penetraling on her North-Western and South-Western Borders. the great points of the trade and travel flowing in from the vast Mississippi valley and seeking the markets of the Atlantic waste, and securing them as far as possible to her improvements and to the building up of her own cities and towns. If Con-ventions of this character would meet and deliberate upon these subjects, they could present the results of their deliberations before the General Assembly in such an intelligible form, and founded upon such data, as to produce judicious and efficient legislation. Let these improvements be designated and taken hold of—as works worthy of the State's care and pride, and my word for it, the improvement of Virginia will progress with a safety and certainty, which has not marked the safety and certainty, which has not progress of improvement in scarcely any of the other States of the Union. The leading improvements being once constructed or in "the tide of ments being once constructed or in "the tide of successful experiment," local roads, &c., leading to and from the main arteries, will be much more jud ciously undertaken, and prove of far more utility and benefit to the wants of the people and their commerce than the plans now in operation. Almost every man in the Legislature thinks he must have a road for his county, and nothing is more common than to hear members every day saying—"Well my county pays so much revenue every year, and while it is going, we may as well have a share too," and so out comes an application for a Turnpike to run from "Point No-Point to Nowhere in Particular." Log-rolling is the order of the day, and the consequence of it is, an useless expenditure of thousands and thousands of dollars without any remunerating return to the State as an investment, or any national advantage to the county in which it is located—after indeed a very great disadvantage from injudicious location and construction. The only effectual way of breaking use this detestable awatem of log-roll and the great principles of the universal regard which "all sides" here have for him. The Semine to any of heaking use this detestable awatem of log-roll and the great principles of the universal regard which "all sides" here have for him. The Semine to the country in which it is located—after indeed a very great disadvantage from injudicious location and construction. The only effectual way of breaking use this detestable awatem of log-roll and the prost properties. their commerce than the plans now in operation.
>
> Almost every man in the Legislature thinks he must have a road for his county, and nothing is more common than to hear members every day saying—"Well my county pays so much revenue every year, and while it is going, we may as well have a share too," and so out comes an application for a Turnpike to run from "Point No-Point to Nowhere in Particular." Log-rolling is the order of the day, and the consequence of it is, an useless expenditure of thousands and thousands of dollars without any remunerating return to the State as an investment, or any national advantage to the county in which it is located—after indeed a very great disadvantage from injudicious location and construction. The only effectual way of breaking up this detestable system of log-rolling, is, for the State to undertake in a sale and careful manner, some leading improvements and expend her resources in their construction and completion. This course, it seems, to me will give shape, design, and efficiency to the Internal Improvement System of the State—and point out to the counties the time, location and direction of all lateral roads, &c. I think the policy (in my poor judgment) here indicated—is the true one, as a far as my observation here this winter has enabled me to see into the subject. But I cannot pursue the subject farther now—perking during the sum. far as my observation here this winter has enabled me to see into the subject. But I cannot pursue the subject farther now—perhaps during the summer I may find leisure to call your attention to it again. I will only add that in my judgment the interesting position of our State, and her various affairs are of infinitely more importance to her sons than the question of who shall or who shall not be the next President of the United States.—I am glad to see the contest for the next Legislature, in several of the countles, being made exclusively upon State issues—I wish it were so over the whole State, but that would not suit many of the candidates who get all of their importance and the whole State, but that would not suit many of the candidates who get all of their importance and consequence from caucus nominations.

Several very important subjects have been consigned "to the tomb of the Capulets" for this session, for want of time at this late period to maturely consider and discuss them. After the

defeat of the Re-apportionment Bill—the resolution for the call of a Convention torsform the present Constitution was called up, and a vote taken without discussion, it being agreed on all sides, that a discussion upon the subject could not be the convention men voted against taking up of the Convention men voted against taking up in the subject—the being agreed to put off the fight till the next session—when it must be be met—I have no doubt it will carry. Col. Floyd of Washington, during the debate on Re-apportionment, took ocasion to discuss the necessity of a Convention at some length. This speech was a noble effort, and fell with great effect upon the House —he avowed his settled determination at the next session to wage a vigorous war against the present Constitution, and never to rest satisfied until its demolition is accomplished. Mark me—he will do R. Like myself he is a white basis man—but he sees that it is impracticable and unattainable, and therefore we go for a Convention upon the best and most unexceptionable terms that we can get it. That is the true course—it matters little as far as the basis is concerned—we are all Virginians—our interests should be the same—our ends and destiny are linked together—one section cannot do any injury which will not effect the whole State. Sectional jealousies are dying away—geographical distinctions are fading into nothingness before the enlighteneds spirit of improvement now every where pervading the following the control of the co so, satisfactorily,-my time being almost exclu-

ago, assigning some of the labors now performed by the Court of Appeals to the five eldest Judges haps may not be the case to the full extent.—
Should these appropriations be called for, the means will be raised by loans, but an increase of the tax on the present subjects of taxation to the amount of about 17 per cent., would fully cancel the whole deficit which may exist at that time—

The whole deficit which may exist at that time—

The control of Appeals to the five eldest Judges of the Court of Appeals to the five eldest Judges of the Goneral Court, to whom are to be assigned once a year, filty of the oldest cases on the due to where the sum of \$5,000, whose decision is to be final unless a majority of the Judges of the Court of Appeals to the five eldest Judges of the Court of A the whole deficit which may exist at that time.—
This increase when scattered over this large commonwealth would not be sensibly felt by the people. Virginia is a great State, and can bear a good deal, and the people will cheerfully submit to a small increase of the tax whenever it becomes necessary—provided the necessity arises from a judicious expenditure of the public money.

It strikes me that one of the main and most important steps that could now be taken by the public men of the State, who desire her improvement and the development of her resources and power, would be to hold "Internal Improvement."

Sensite have not yet acted on the Bill, and will probably make some alterations—reduce the sum from \$5.000 to \$22,000—and also provide sgainst the unconditional transfer of cases, without the constitutionality of the bill without some such provision—as the Constitution declares there such provision—as the Constitution declares the unconditional transfer of cases, without the unconditional transfer of cases, without the uncondit

> troduces a very important and most desirable reform. It reduces the number of Jurors to 7—and grants them a compensation of \$1 25 cts. per day to each Juror. I regret that the County Courts are not included in the Bill—however they will no doubt be included as soon as the system is found to work well in the Superior Courts.—
> The contesting parties or either of them may elect

has not acted on the bill yet—success then is doubtful. Mr. S. is not a candidate for re-elec-tion, a source of universal regret here. The people will demand his services in the Legislature again one of these days—though an editor has not much time to be from his post.

We have had the most delightful "Summer

We have had the most delightful "Summer weather" here for some days past—and the Appricot and Peach trees are out in full bloom.—
The trees in "Capitol Square" are all bursting out in leaf, and doubtless in two weeks fromt his time will be out in all of their rich and luxuriant foliage. I have no doubt in Summer time this must be a beautiful city. They have great taste here for trees, flowers, shrubbery, &c.—a silent but eloquent evidence of refinement and morality in the people. There is a purity of feeling and taste which prompts these embellishments, that speaks to the heart, and touches its most tender and refined sympathics.

The news by the Caladonia from Europe is glorious—it indicates the rapid progress of freedom and equal rights in the "Old World." France stands creet—her rotten monarchy is in the dust—her independence is recognised, and her republicanism established. This is is the signal for a general uprising of the people throughout Furone—and I hose the day to the first when the day to the day.

publicanism established. This is is the signal for a general uprising of the people throughout Furope—and I hope the day is not far distant when every monarchy of Europe shall be numbered with that of France, among the things that were,

but are not. A general thrill of joy pervades the American bosom on account of these glorious indications of a better day and a brighter dawn upon the enslaved millions of the human family beyond the Atlantic. My heart leaps for joy when I see the children of men rising up to assert their freedom. I hate monarchy—I detest aristocracy—had I the power, I would level them with one fell. I swope into the dust. To the honor of the American Press—a few small prudes excepted—who shine by borrowed light,—it has hailed the French Revolution with juy. God speed free principles throughout the world.

But I must close, and bid farewell to you and my friends of the "Spiritt of Jerrenson," whethere they be among your "Democratic patrons" or "Whig patrons." I have labored through the winter to see and find out what was going on here in the Legislature of the State, and have communicated to you some of the reflections which I have entertained upon my observations, "for what they were worth." Differing somewhat, politically, with you and a majority of your patrons, I have endeavored as far as possible to steer clear of controverted points of "party politics"—but if at times my moderate Whiggery "stuck out" a little, you were willing to palliate it, while you were me pleasure, as a token of my friendly regard for you, and a kind remembrance of "auld lang syne," when we were both connected with the "Editorial corpa" (though differing politically.) to contribute my humble pen to your columns, and may do so again, perhaps, when I return home, if agreeable to you and your readers.

In a few days more I shall be on my way to my home, and the bosom of my family, which I assure you has more charms for me than political life.

This session of the Legislature has been an era-

dying away
first of improvement now every way
for and
first of invertified in the invertified in the contract of the key interference of the legislature. A Convention is intellable—no one doubts it—let our
friends stand firm and be of good cheer,
friends stand firm and be of good cheer,
friends stand firm and be of good cheer.
The policy of the Convention men here this
winter has been to bring out their opponents—we
have called for their Legislative Reforms—they
have called for their Legislative Reforms the work of the weather
for have defend them—the main feature was the Re
apportionment Bill—it was defeated by a large
majority—and it would have required a two-bird
vote to have carried it—which shows conclusiveimbers and
convention and they will have it—legislative
we have been, as Mr. Jefferson remarked, "all
freed it has been an era
first of intered them—the unian feature was the Re
formers and provided its which is shall never forget as long as life lasts,
and shall bid farewell to some friends whom perhard destroyed
in the State, was submittaged the seat of the disease, and the Anti-Reformers may as well make up their minds to it,
and deliver us no more mawkish lectures on conatism.

Letter the well make up their minds to it,
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and deliver us no more mawkish lectures on conhard the seat of t

(OF JEFFERSON.)
On the Lynchburg and Tidewater Rail
Road Bill.

Mr. Thomson said he was glad to have this opportunity to say a word, and put himself right before the House in regard to his votes against the different Railroad buils that had been under its consideration. The amendment to this bill proposed by the gentleman from Dinwidde, (Mr. Gilliam.) fixing the tolls on plaister, sail, gypsum, lime, and guann, 2 cents per ton per mile, which

lism.) fixing the tolls on plaister, sail, gypsum, lime, and guano, 2 cents per ton per mile, which is so warmly reassed by the gentleman from Phitsylvania—the able and eloquent advocate of the "iron ricers," as he terms them—at once presents a fair and tangible test of the value of these same "iron rivers" to the layming community, for the transportation of their produce. If the triends of this enormous rail road policy will only go a little further, and bind themselves to carry the products of the sail for the same rate per ton per mile as the above, or for canal rates, or near them—if they will bind themselves to approach the vanned of the soil for the same rate per ton per mile as the above, or for canal rates, or near them—if they will bind themselves to approach the vaunted Philadelphia and Reading road in their rates—he would vote for their schemes, all of them, initiating the South-western mammoth, with its 240 miles length. He had already expressed his views of the proper improvements for the State, and which he believed to be those of her rivers and that tall the states and that the states and that the states and that the states are the states. and which he believed to be those of her rivers and their tributaries, and that such improvements would afford far the cheapest means of transportation, whilst their prime cost would be infinitely less than rail roads, in the first instance. If he was wrong in these views, and the "tron river" system is nearer to the requirements of the age, let the triends of that system, who have all faith in it, guarantee to the farming interest the above rates, and he would not again open his lips—for they would then be backing their promises by their deeds, and giving patent evidence of their inward faith. The proof of the padding is to be found in the eating, and he hailed this new feature in rail road bills, which puts down its rates to a certain extent in black and while, and those rates to be 2 cents per ton per mile. Let the friends of be 2 cents per ton per mile. Let the friends of other bills all toe the mark in the same outward and visible forms of their inward and spiritual faith, and he would promise to withdraw his op-

The would also engone, with all the party incomes sentiments of the gentleman from Fauquier.—
That gentleman is in favor of Mr. Gilliam samendment, would like to see competition among these railroads, and says very properly that other interests besides theirs are to be considered. This Mr. T' thought exactly right, and that whilst we surrender a system of improvements admitting competition—he referred to our free and open highways, the rivers—and committed our persons and products to the tender mercies of close corporations, it was just and right we should have the burnels of competition among these companies, benefit of competition among these companies, as well as full security, in the limitation of their rights.

Mr. T. said the cities had been spoken of, and

The contesting parties or either of them may elect to have their cases tried by the old number of Jurors (12) if they do not choose to submit to the judgment of seven. But I cannot enter into details here. I do not think the cost of the system will amount to over \$200 average, throughout the counties of the State.

The bill concerning the Free Negroes of Clarke County—a copy of which I send you—has shared the lade of all other bills—giving rise to debate—it lies on the table for this session. It would have produced an excited debate had it been taken up—and kept us here at least a week longer. As pupels for the purpose of forcing trade out of its natural channels for their benefit. When the farmer's products are ready for market, they should be transported by the most direct and cheapest way to their ultimate market, and all intermed to be had upon the ane and just a basis of attention last he force there. The peofin the Eastern Possibly to avoid the mere atone is left for him—are to be avoided. Cities, he said, sprung up, and internal improvements are built up, for the benefit of the country, and the country is the predominant interest ever to be fostered and regarded. It is readily granted that a town, in the proper place, is entitled fairly to reasonable profits for its agency in the exchange; but, beyond this, and when trade by means of railroads ieto be foeced from its natural channel to accommodate and build up a town, or to galvanize the withered carcass of some already existing, mal-projected and profitless railroad—whenever such is the scheme, and such considerations are combined to further it, then the country and its labor is made unjustly tributary to towns and corporate bodies; and then, unfairly, "large thongs are cut out of other people's leather."

ATTEMPT TO KILL THE EMPEROR OF RUSSIA.—
A Berlin correspondent under date Feb. 29, in the Madgoburg Gazette, states that disturbances had broken out in the Russian capital, and that an attempt had been made on the emperor's life.

FURTHER NEWS BY THE CALEDONIA -London papers of Sunday, 12th inst., brought to Liverpool by express, immediately prior to the sailing of the Caledonia, announce the resignation of Lord John

These papers further state that the Duks d'Aumale, immediately on hearing the news of the revolution in Paris, proclaimed Algiers a part of the republic. Prince de Joinville has united with the Duke.

It is further stated that the English cabinet contemplate an important concession to Ireland in extending to her the right of elective franchise

Fast Day.—The Bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church have issued a circular recommending, in view of the important matters to come before the General Conference of the Church, that the last Friday in April be observed throughout the churches as a day of humiliation and prayer; and that sermons be delivered during the day:

CHESAPEARE AND OHIO CANAL. -The Hagerstown News states, that T. Whittier, Commission Merchant, of Frederick, delivered at the canal of-Merchant, of Frederick, delivered at the canal of-fice in that place, a day or two ago, a million and a half of dollars—the money negotiated for the completion of the canal, with the safe transporta-tion of which he was entrusted.

An Extensive Robbery.—A young man named McNulty, in the employ of Mr. Nicholas Vyse of New York, has ran off with forty thousand dollars in doubloons. It is said that he has made hia way f r Mantantas.

GREAT PROGERY.—We learn from the Trenton News that an old Jersey matron—the widow of Jos. Newman, of revolutionary memory—died the other day in Monmouth county, leaving 9 children, 91 grand children, and 93 great grand children—making 173 descendants.

New Orleans, is Com. Moore, formerly of the Texan navy.

TABLE OF DISCOUNT, BALTIMORE.

AMBLE OF D	SOUCH I, BANAMOR	
CORRI	ECTED WEEKLY.	1370
MARYLAND-		di
Farm, & Mech. Bank		di
at Frederick	dis Carlisle,	di
Other Fred'k. Banks,	dis ? Pittsburg Bk Notes, 4	di
Patapsco,	pars De Certificates, +	di
Aunapolis,	dis S Brownsville, 1	di
Hagerstown,	dis Waynesburg. 1	di
Easton,	die 5 Do. current funds.1	di
Williamsport,	dis Pennsylvania Relief	
Mineral Bank	ding Noten, 1	di
Cumberland Bank	dis DELAWARE, 1	di
VIRGINIA-	NEW JERSEY, 1	di
Charlestown & Win-	SNEW YORK—	ALC:
chester branches of		di
Bank of Valley,	dise Country do. 1	di
Fredks'g. branches,	dis SNEW ENGLAND, +	di
Wheeling Banks,	dis Offio, 14 dis INDIANA, 14 dis ILLINOIS, BIA— KENTUCKY, 14	di
Richmond & Pet'g.	dis INDIANA, II	di
All other Va Banks,	dis SILLINOIS,	1945
DIST. OF COLUMI	BIA- KENTUCKY, II	di
Alexandria Banks,	distributeser, 21	di
Georgetown do	dis SALABAMA. 4	di
Bank Metropolis,	dis & B. CAROLINA	2750
Other Wash, Banks,	dis Charleston, 1	di
PENNSYLVANIA	1 - S Other S.Carolina, 1	di
Philadelphia Banks,	dis N. CAROLINA, 1	di
Harrisburg,	dis GEORGIA-	di
Columbia,		di
Middletown,		an
Northumberland,	dis LOUISIANA-	di
Reading, Pottsville,	di- RAIL ROAD ORDER	
Laucaster,	dis SPECIE,	pal
Gattysburg,	dis dis	Par
Cuttyrouigi	THE WAY THE PARTY OF THE PARTY	10,750

The Markets.

BALTIMORE MARKET-Reported weekly for the "Spirit of Jefferson," by WALTER & Co., Flour and Commission Merchants and General Produce Dealers, Baltimore.

Baltimore, Saturday, April 1, 1842.

J. W. Beller, Dear Sir:—Our market for produce of all kinds has been exceedingly dull the past week, owing in some measure to the centinued lightness in the money market. Sa'es of Howard street flour on Monday and Tuesday last, of 800 bible, straight brands at \$5.75, cash. On Wednesday 1000 bible, sold in parcels at \$5.75 on 60 and 90 days credit, equal to about \$5.624 cash.—On Thurday mind Friday, small parcels of choice brands were taken at \$5.75, and some 5.00 bible, are reported, sold at 5.624 a. \$5.634

GRAIN.—There has been a somewhat better supply of wheat the past week, and prices have generally ranged at 128 a. \$1.35 for good to prime reds, and 1.50 a. \$1.66 for family flour, white. Corn has declined a little, sales of white in the beginning of the week at 44 a. 46 cents, and yesterday at 43 a. 44 cents, and yesterday at 43 a. 44 cents, and yesterday at 43 a. 45 colverseed are making at 3.75 a. \$400. Flarsteed, sales 1.33 a. \$1.35.

GATTILE.—There were 480 head of Beeves offered at the scales on Monday of which 255 were sold at prices ranging from 3 to \$4 per 100 lbs. on the boof.

HOGS.—Prices have declined. On Monday sales at 525 a. \$5.75, yesterday at \$5.75. Yours, W. & CO.

WINCHESTER MARKET,

WINCHESTER MARKET, For the week ending March 30, 1848.
CORRECTED WEEKLY BY S. HARTLEY AT THE DEPOT. CORRECTED WEEKLY BY S. HARTLEY
Articles Wagon Price.
PLOUR—per barrel. \$5 25 a 5 27
GRAIN—Wheat, 100 a 1 10
Oats, 0 35 a 0 37
Corn. 0 40 a 0 50
EACON—per 100 lbs, 5 50 a 6 00
LARD—per lb, 0 07 a 0 07
FEATHERS— 0 30 a 0 32
FLAXSEED— 1 00 a 0 00

Mainment.

On the 16th ult., by the Rev. A. H. H. Boyd, Mr. Joseph W. Jones to Miss Sidney Ann Bemer, all of Frederick county.
On the 16th ult., by the Rev. G. W. Willard, Mr. Chas Hawkins to Miss Refecca Light, all of Frederick co On Thursday the 8th of March, by the Rev. J. F. Hoff of Christen B Knope to Miss Nanne C. Baker, daughter of Capt. Wm. Baker—all of Clarke county.

daughter of Capt. Wim. Baker—all of Clarke county.

On the Bridge, at Harpers-Ferry, on Thursday evening the 30th oit, by the Rev. Thos II. W. Monroe, Mr. Gro. A. Grandstaff to Miss Martia R. Panker—both of Shenandosh county, Va.

On Saturday morning, the 4th March, at Liberty, Clay cs., Mo., by the Rev. Mi. Ward, Mr. Mern twertien Thomson. Jr., of St. Joseph's, Mo., formerly of this place, to Miss Emma C. Haves, formerly of Baltimore, at Harpers-Ferry, on Sunday evening, the 2d inst., by the Rev. John F. Price, Mr. Putomas Sturbt to Miss Lydia Ann Wayers,—all of the above named place.

On Thursday evening last, by the Rev. Mr. Furlong. On Thursday evening last, by the Rev. Mr. Furlong Mr. O. P. Sappington, formerly of Loudoun County, t Miss Caroling Webster, of this town.

DIED,

In Berkeley County on Sunday last, 2d of April, Mrs RACHAEL ANN Avis, consort of Mr. Wm. Avis formerly of this town, aged 27 years, 10 months and 3 days. On Saturday night last, after a protracted illness, John son of Jacob Foreman of this county, in the 9th year of

his age.

At the residence of Mr. Wm. Strider, on the 31st ult., tafter a protracted illness of consumption, Mr. Brylamin, tafter a protracted illness of consumption, Mr. Brylamin, the Norr, and 49 years. Mr. K. was an upright, honest and highly respected citizen; who like very many amisble men, lived a life in hope of faiture justification, in the consistency of their conduct. Blessed be God, for the revelation in his vision of light to this dying man; that it was necessary to repent, have faith in the death and resurrection of Christ; for the salvation of sinners. He did repeut; he threw out his anchor of faith; and dies with an abiding conviction of the willingness of God to save all that come unto him.

On Sunday the 26th bit after a few hours confinement.

ove all that come unto him.

On Sunday the 26th nlt after a few hours confinement. Ins. Cornella A. consert of Mr. Daniel Moler, in the 5th year of her age. Mrs. M. was a lighly exemplary day from childhood to death she displayed but one charter, and that of mildness; her pure spirit appeared to shut up against the ingress of passion or prejudice.—
or sont we trust has been transferred to a more congeal soil.—Prace, Peace is all we can say to the afflicted shand—O God! thy will be done.

S.

Miscellaneous Notices.

The Smithfield Democratic Association will hold meeting at the Town Hall, in Smithfield, on the after noon of Saturday next, the 8th inst CHARLES B HARD ino, Eq. and other gentlemen, will address the Association N SEEVERS, Cor. See'y.

Mr. E. W. CARR, whose office is North Fourth St. Philadelphia, and Sun Buildings, N. E. corner of Third and Dock Streets, New York, is Agent in those Cities to procure Advertisements and Subscriptions for the "Spi-nit of Jeffenson." A file of the paper can be found as

BALTIMORE AGENCY. Mr. WILLIAM THOMSON, S. E. Corner of Baltimorn and South Streets, is an authorized Agent in the City of Baltimore, to receive Subscriptions, Advertisements, &c., for the "Spirit of Jefferson," and a copy of the paper, terms, &c., can be found on file at his Office. March 7, 1847

NEWSPAPER AGENCY. VOLNEY B. PALMER, Esq. is our au he following places:

Psiladbelphila, N. W. corner of Third & Chesnut sts.

New York, Tribune Buildings, opposite the Park;

Boston, No. 2, State Street;

Baltimore, S. W. corner of Fayette and North sts.

Domestics. HAVE on hand a good supply of Domestics such as Heavy Twilled Osnaburg,

A gentleman from Vermont writes as follows: Cambridge, Vermont, June 18, 1846.

A gentleman from vermon writes a fujlows:

Mr. Seth W. Fowle.

Dear Sir.—For several years past, my usually good health has been occasionally interrupted by spells of coughing produced by colds; a year ago last winter I was brought to the verge of the grave by a very severa cough, accompanied with severe pains in both sides, between the shoulders, etc., which, with long continued night aweats, and other alarming symptoms, reduced me so low that my friends despaired of my recovery. I consulted physicians, and tried the various remedies of the day, but none of them cured me. At last I procured Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, and it saved my life; I have not crybyed better health for many years, therefore I can recommend others who need it to try it.

SAMUEL BENTILEY.

None genuine, unless signed I. BUTTS, on the wrapper.

per.

PCT A fresh supply of the above Balsam, on hand am
for sale by THOS. M. FLINT, Charlestown, HENRY
S. FORNEY, Shepherdstown, and JOS, G. HAYS
Harpers-Ferry

COMPANY ORDER. THE Company under my command is hereby ordered to parade in front of the Market House on the 3d Saturday in April, at 11 o'c'ock A. M. JOHN LOCK, Capt. April 4, 1848.

POSTAGE.

THE Quarterly dues must be paid more promptly, or the P. M. will have to establish the cash system. He is compelled to pay over all dues to the Government on the 1st day of Januarry, 1st of April, 1st of July and 1st of October. All those who do not come forward soon after those dates and pay up, he will have to stop crediting.

April 4, 1548. E. M. AISQUITH.

DISSOLUTION.

THE Partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. The Senior partner, Philip Coons, is wholly authorized to settle the affairs of the late company. All persons indebted will make payment to him, by whom also, all claims against the said company will be paid.

PHILIP COONS,

B. H. HOFFMAN

R. H. HOFFMAN. Harpers-Ferry, March 27, (April 4,) 1848.

RESPECTFULLY invite my old customer and friends as well as all others, in search of good bargains, to give me a call, as I am deter-mined to sell lower than I ever offered goods before. My large and very general assortment offer inducements not to be met in every store, or in every town.

April 4, 1848.

VALUABLE PROPERTY AT AUCTION.

THE undersigned will sell at Public Auction on WEDNESDAY the 19th inst. (April.) near the premises, all the right and title of R. D. Doran, deceased, in

Three Lots

at Harpers Ferry, known as Nos. 10, 11, and the North-east part of Lot No. 12, situated near the Armory Gate. The interest to be sold consists of Lease-holds, the nature and character of which of Lease-indes, the nature and character of which can be more distinctly known upon application to the undersigned, or by reference to the lessee, acrein and hereafter mentioned, all of which are recorded in the Clerk's Office of the County Court

Two Story Stone Building, now

a Two Story Stone Building, now in the occupancy of Wm. Malone and others.—
The Ground Rent reserved is \$100 per annum. Lot No. 11 is held under a Lease between the same parties, bearing date the 16th day of May, 1840. Upon it is the Brick Building in which are the stores of Messrs. M. Doran and P. O. Littlejohn. The Ground Rent reserved is \$150 per annum. So much of this Lot as is occupied by the Stone building partly upon it and partly upon Lot No. 10, and as lies between said Stone Building, and the river is excepted from the sales.
The North-east part of Lot No. 12 is held under a Lease executed on the 19th day of Feb. 1811 by Gerard B. Wagerto the said Doran. The Ground Rent reserved is \$150, per annum.
In order to ascertain whether Lots No. 11 and 12 will command the largest price, if sold sepa-

In order to ascertain whether Lots No. 11 and 12 will command the largest price, if sold separately or together, each Lot will be offered separately first; and the two together afterwards, and when the highest bid for each Lot shall have been ascertained, the bidder will be required to sign a memorandum binding himself to take the property at his bid: Provided the bids for the Lots separately shall exceed the highest bid made for them together.

Teams—One third of the purchase money in hand, and the balance in one and two years, the

hand, and the balance in one and two years, the deferred payments to be secured by good personal security and by a Deed of Trust on the premises

and.
In case the purchaserfull to comply with the terms
on the day of sale, or that succeeding, the Administrator will at his discretion, either re-sell the ministrator will at his discretion, either re-sell the property riter having advertised it twice in one of the papers published in Jefferson County, or sell to the next highest bidder at the amount of his bids; in either case holding the first purchaser

to the next highest bidder at the amount of his bids; in either case holding the first purchaser liable for the difference.

GERARD B WAGER, Adm'r.

April 4, 1848. of R. D. Doran.

Free Press and Virginia Republican copy the above until the day of sale. Baltimore Argus and Sun every third day, and charge the advertiser.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!! To be had at the Leetown Store. The subscribers respectfully announce to their customers and the public generally, that they are now receiving and opening their New Spring and Summer Goods of the latest styles, which they are determined to sell as cheap or a little cheaper than they can be bought in the county.—All who are in want of bargains would do well to give us a call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. for by so doing they will have chasing elsewhere, for by so doing they will lose nothing but will save money.

LECKLIDER & CAMERON.

Great Excitement in France— There is also great excitement at Harpers-Ferry!

CHEAPER THAN EVER. NEW STORE, AT HARPERS-FERRY,

ON SHENANDOAH STREET, In the Room recently occupied by the Jews, under the Masonic Hall.

T WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Kennedy, Anthony that I have just returned from the East, with an entire NEW STOCK OF MERCHANDIZE, entire NEW STOCK OF MERCHANDIZE, Such as Dry Goods, Groceries, Queensware, Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Ribbons, &c.; in Store, a general variety of handsome articles, purchased on the most favorable terms for cash—and having adopted the cash system—to buy for cash, and sell for cash only—at about half the usual profits, usually asked by merchants generally. Having upwards of 30 years experience in the business, I flatter myself that I shall be able to offer such inducements as none can do who sell on credit.—Those who purchase their Goods entirely for cash, would do well to call before purchasing elsewhere. Among my stock may be found many Goods of New Style, very superior quality and exceedingly handsome.

handsome. I might enumerate goods and prices, but I deem it unnecessary, as I presume those wishing to purchase would prefer seeing the goods in connection with their prices and quality.

Call, examine and judge for yourselves.

D. CONRAD.

Harpers-Ferry, April 4, 1848—31.—F. P.

Plain
Penitentiary Plaids, &c.
Also a fresh supply of superior Molasses, all of which I will sell low.

Middleway, April 4, 1847.

April 7, April 7

GEORGE W. RANSON, ATTORDET AT LAWY,

AS removed his Office to the building recently occupied by John R. Flagg as a Sheriffs
Odice, two doors West of the Bank.
He will attend the various Courts of Jefferson,
Berkeley, Frederick and Morgan Counties.
April 4 1848.—1f.

DISSOLUTION. THE copartnership heretofore existing under the name of Miller & Bro., was dissolved by mutual consent on the 1st day of April. The Books, Bonds, Accounts, &c. are in the hands of J. J. Miller, who will attend to the settlement of all business of the old concern.

JAMES J. MILLER,
April 4, 1848. E. P. MILLER.

THE subscriber having taken the entire stock, will conduct the business at the old stand, where he hopes to receive a continuance of the liberal patronage so long extended to the House. If constant personal attention—a spirit of liberal accommodation to all, and cheap goods, will secure this end, he flatters himself that it shall be accomplished. He expects in a few days to go on to make his Spring p trebases, and then hopes to see all the old friends of the House and as many new ones as will be pleased to call upon him.

He returns his sincere thanks to his friends for the encouragment manifested to him in his several business connexions in this place.

April 4, 1848.

E. P. MILLER.

A CARD. THE subscriber in retiring from business for a short time, cannot do so without offering to his friends and the public, his most grateful acknowledgments for the many favors shown him, and the very liberal support he has received at their hands for the last fifteen years. To his friends he would most respectfully recommend the new House of his Brother, who from the advantages he possesses, I feel assured will present every inducement, in stock and accommodation, which has hitherto teen offered to them,

April 4, 1848

J. J. MILLER.

AGENTS WANTED TO CANVASS FOR SOME NEW AND POPULAR WORKS, in every COUNTY throughout the United States. To Agents the most liberal encouragement is offered—with a small capital of from \$25 to \$100. A chance is offered whereby an Agent can make from \$10 to \$25 per week.

Por further particulars, address (post paid.)
WM. A. LEARY,
No. 158 North Second Street, Philadelphia. April 4, 1848-3m.

LIST OF LETTERS REMAINING in the Post Office at Charles town, Va., on the 1st day of April, 1848, which if not taken out before the 1st day of July next, will be sent to the General Post Office a Dead Letters:

L M SLloyd, Barney Adkinson, Lemuel Adkinson, Rev R Adams, Lukeamia Lock, John Lewis, James A Larkins, John Anderson, Nimrod Arnold, E S & Bro Lastly, James

Nyers, Mrs Mary
McAler, Charles
McKinney, Mary
Myers, Lawrence Avis, David Brown, Rev B N Burr, Miss Brotherton, Miss R A Myers, Samuel McFarland, Jas C Myers, Nathaniel Briscoe, Dr. John Myers, Nathaniel
Briscoe, Mrs Sarah D Manning, Mathew&Jas
Boarman, Miss Susan McKinney, Geo W
Martha
Beck, Martin McCarty, James
Brown, Jacob More, Jas V
Bevins, Joseph 2 Marshall, R Winchell
Brown, Mrs Susan
Binko, John Millington, Miss M J
Barry, Michael 2 Millon, Mrs Ann
Brunswick Susan McAlder, C

Brunswick, Susan McAlleer, C Castleman, Nathaniel G Marr, Sarah M Crawford, Lewis 2 Carr, Samuel Castleman, Miss S C Neill, Lewis Vesmith, Oscar Nun, Mathew P Q Parmer, Amanda Cockrill, Jonathan Castleman, George Cockrell, Joseph Chamberlain, Wm Pike, Daniel A

Patterson, Jas W Porter, Levi Parks & Smith, Collins, Geo W D E Dandridge, Philip P 2 Ducker, M ss Huldy Priest, Rulus Pretty, David Peterson, Benjamin Dandridge, Mrs A S Robbins, Isaac H Richardson, John D

Ford, Henry Finnell, John A Gardner, Francis

Swindler, Capt Jaa T Scott, Jos B Glassford, Christian O Gotwalt, Lydia 2 Grove, W Green, Daniel Gray, Sarah Grange, H Henderson, Miss Sarah

Snyder, Daniel Snyder, John Sallivan, Chas B Howell, Joseph Sr. Hannah, Mrs Mary Sheetz, Win M Spencer & Penn, Shew, George Sisier, John Shewalter, Joseph, Shelden, O S Holliday, George & Howell, Jos V W Harris, Rev John Hite, Thomas Hurdle, Elizabeth Hicks, Levi Hill, John or Mary Hill, Miss Lucy Heath, Miss Maria

Sullivan, Edward T V W Tiblette, Hamilton, Turner, Geo Henry Thomas, John Howell, B F Harrison, Frederick Houck, Martha Tular, Lemuel Vanvacter, Joseph Washington, Thos F. Welch, Franklin Hays, Joseph P Washington, Mr Washington, Joseph Willshire, John Jones, Daniel Johnson, Louisa Emily Jones, James Johnson, Wes Welcome, Pitt Willis, Charles Waugh, Rev J Hoffman Johnson, Wesley Jones, J C Knisell, Geo D

waugh, itev J Hollman West, Thomas Wright, Mary Ware, J W Ware, John Walkins, John J Young, Sarah A E. M. AISQUITH, P. M. April 4, 1848. CHESTER LION

CHESTER LION
WILL stand the present season (which has commenced, and will end on the 25th of June,) at the following places viz: On Mondays, at the stalle of Mr Paul Smith, in Clarke county On Tuesdays and We Inesdays, at Joseph Myers, at Myerstown. On Fridays and Saturdays at the stable of the undersigned, and will be let to Mares at \$4 the season, and \$6 to insure a Mare with Foal, to be paid as soon as the Mare is known to be with Foal. Parting with, or not continuing the Mare regularly to the Horse, forfeits the insurance money. Great care will be taken to prevent accidents, but no responsibility for them should any occur.

Chester Lion

Is a beautiful Dapple Gray, full seventeen hands high, nine years old this spring, and is well adapted to the saddle or harness. It is deemed unnecessary to give a lengthened Pedigree of the Horse, feeling sure that his fine appearance will recommend him to all good indges.

April 4, 1848—F. P. JOHN McCLOY.

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Post Office at Harpers Ferry, Va., on the first day of April, which if not taken out before the first day of July next will be sent to the General Post Office as dead letters:

Capt Samuel Knot, 3 Walter B Kemp, 2 M Kirby, John Kerchewell, A B
Thos C Allison,
Capt Wm B Archer,
Mrs Hannah Andersor
S H Allemong,
John A Brooks, David Lemon. Miss Mary Lurty, Jeremiah Lewis, Mr Lenox, Miss Kate Lewis, John Beck, Geo Backhouse. Joseph Brown, Mrs Virginia Bronson, Armistead Buffington, Miss Cath. E Lewis Miss Emily J Lewis, Harvey Lehen, Ira Eveline Brannore, ohn Brannore, Joseph Morrison Mrs Matilda Moler, Win B Macken, A J Mactee, Lichard F Beavers. Miss Martha Magill, Wm Medler, John Boneham,

S Morosey, Henry B Miller, Wm McCay, Wm D Macken, Miss Muria Brooks, Phomas Mills, John Molloy, Warfird Mann, John M Clark, John Clark, John W Copeland, Robert Campbell, Miss Margaret Moxley It S Morgan, Rev T H W Monroe, Wm McDaniel, John S Miller, Roger Coyle, Win C Cunningham, Wm Clark, James Moore, John R Nelson,

Mrs Crocket,) Gedy Cause, Richard H Church, Thos & Noaks T Oppenheimen,
James O'Conner,
Mrs Mary Orono,
P R
John Peacher, George Coleman, Miss Lucy Cage, Mrs Adeline Cyne, John M Clark, Rev S W Clark, Jacob Cook, Miss Milly Groom, James Parker. Sarah C Parver

Mrs Anna M Russell, Henry Richel, Wm Ray, J s ph I. Russell, John N Roach, Peter Derry, Ambrose Dikes, Valentine Dengle, Henry T Deen, John Dickenson David Roome, Nearam Ross, John D Richardson, E F E G Everett, Miss Ann Edwards, Catharine E Rohr, Lewis Rock, John G Ridenour, Isaac Richardson

Joseph Edwards, Henry Fossett, John Feline, Dennis Snook, Mrs Ann Storm, A T Schneidewindt, Miss Catharine Foul. John Spring, J Fagan, G Wisa Sarah A Spangler H Smith, John Smith, John M Seyton, Miss Ann Swan,

Thomas Gote. John J Garrett, Pheodore Smith, James W Smith, John Howell, John Heflebower, Robert Hunt. David Steal, ... Miss Amanda Shambla Bernard Healey, James II Hobletzeel, 2 John Stahl, T V W Robert C Tallafero, Patt Howe, George Hentore, James Hanson, James A Hewet, James A Hewet,
Peter Humrickhouse,
W H Henning,
Thomas N Haskill,
James Hughes,
Tim. A Herrington,
I J
John Ish, Eizabeth Jordan, John F Janneau, Wm Janes, Mrs Polly Jones,

2

Ruby, John C

Ranson, Clory

Sims, James

Reily, Hiram Robinson, Lewis

Shad, Johann Schull, Mrs Eliza

Smith Wm R

Sarters, Christeen

Benj. F Thompson, George Varnell, John Vinning, Michael Waird, Miciaael Ward,
Thos Wilcor,
Wiss A W Wiggingto
Wm F Wilson,
Garaway Watkins,
Miss Lucy Woodfolk,
Amos Worts,
Miss Mary White,
Samuel Wheeler,
Y Z
Joseph A Young,
Washington Zarust John Knox, Robert Kemble,

JOHN G. WILSON, P. M. Harpers-Ferry, April 4, 1848. FORTUNE'S HOME.

The Virginia State Lottery Office. LOUDOUN ST., WINCHESTER.

THE undersigned, authorized Agent for the Managers, respectfully invites the attention of the public to the following splendid and unequalled Lotteries for April, 1848: TT 85 000 wild at O'I stor's Opping on turday, March 18th, to Nos 1 15 34!

\$36,000 Capital.

VIRGINIA STATE LOTTERY, Class No. 14 for 1848, to be drawn in Alexandria, on Saturday, 8th of April, 1848.

15 drawn ballots in each package of 26 Tickets, SPLENDID SCHEME:

836,000, 12,000, 8,000, 5,000, 3,000, 4 prizes (2,000, 10 of 1500, 10 of 1000, 10 of 500, 15 of 300, &c, &c.
Tickets \$10—shares in proportion.
Certificates of Package of 26 whole tickets \$130

Dr On every Tuesday, Capital \$20,000-Tick-

ters \$10.

If The Small Fry Lottery, Capital \$4,500, will be drawn every Saturday—Tickets \$1, half tickets 50 cents; quarters 25 cents. Packages

cates of Packages in the above splendid Lottery will receive the most prompt attention, and an official account of the drawing sent immediate-

ly after it is over, to all who order from me.
Address
A. D. O'LEARY.
Winchester, April 4, 1848. Company Orders.

THE Companies of the 55th Regiment, V. M. are ordered to parade at the times and places as follows. Adj. JOHN REED is hereby ordered to muster each company.
The different Companies in the Shepherdatown district will parade in Shesherdatown, on Saturday the 8th of April, at 11 o'clock, A. M.

The Company formarly commanded by Capt. Thos. West, will parade in Charle-town, at the usual place of parading, on Saturday the 15th of April, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

The Leetown Company will meet at its usual place of parading, on Saturday the 22d of April, at 10 o'clock, A. M. 10 o'clock, A. M.
The Smithfield Company will meet at its usual place in Smithfield, on Saturday the 22d of April, at 2 o'clock, P. M.

F. YATES, Lieut. Col. Com'g. Attention Fire Company.

YOU are hereby ordered to meet at the Engine House, on the 3d Saturday, April 15th, at 4 o'clock, P. M. This is a legal parade, and members who way wish to avoid fines are requested to be present. JAMES W. BELLER, Sec'y. April 4, 1848.

Cigars.

CENUINE Havanna Cigar, (and no doubt)
just received by T. M. FIANT.

March 28, 1848.

REMOVAL.

THE subscribers would inform their friends and customers, that they have removed their stock of Goods to the Room formerly occupied by Mr E. M. Alsquith, where they will be happy to the beautiful who was barraiss. ee all who want great bargains.

JOHN K. WOODS & CO.

April 4, 1848.

Map of Jefferson County. RELLOW CITIZENS:—Having been called upon publicly in the Free Press, and privately by many individuals, to publish a Map of Jefterson County, and having been referred to the Map of our mother county, Berkeley, just published, by Mr. Kearfoot, Surveyor of said county, as a matter of great public utility, &c., I have determined if I meet with sufficent encouragement; to press the matter to a completion at some early day.

preparing myself with materials for a number n years, but the press of business has caused delay I have associated my son with me in the project years, but the press of business has caused delay. I have associated my son with me in the project, and will be able not only to attend more promptly to surveying than has been in my power for some time past, but will have in my power to present you with a complete Map of the garden spot of Virginia, with all its ways, waters, &c., and pledge myself that neither labor nor care shall be spared to render it desirable to each one of you. We are advised to publish it by subscription, and having no experience in the matter, avail ourselves of that advice—therefore, we will place in many public places throughout the county, subscription papers, so that those who may wish to encourage the matter can manifest the same by subscribing for as many copies as they may wish.

As our county is called the garden spot of Virginia, and having more towns and waters, smaller farms and less mountains, than Berkeley, we shall have more work to perform than our neighbor Kearfoot, yet, notwithstanding any difference there may be in that respect, we will publish at the price for which he sells his, viz: \$1.50.

As we have been urged to hurry the business we would earnestly request all those who wish to subscribe, to do so by the first day of May.

IAMES M. BROWN, S. J. C.

April 4, 1848.

NOTE.—Very frequently when I return home, my family informs me that gentlemen had called to ree me on business. My business necessarily calls une much from home, yet I get there sometines, where I shall be glad to see you. But to save often long rides and disappointments, let me suggest the following method:—communicate with me through the Charlestown Post Office—appoint your own time for surveying, giving me as many days as you can conveniently to prepare for it, and be assured you will be attended to promptly.

days as you can conveniently to prepare for it, and be assured you will be attended to promptly.

April 4. JAMES M. BROWN.

Virginia, Jefferson County, Sct. IN THE COUNTY COURT, March Term, 1848.

lesse Schoefield and Mary Ann his wife, and John Wernwag, AGAINST

William P. Roveles, George W. Roveles, Caroline Roveles, Minerva L. Roveles, John Roveles, Thomas J Roveles, Amos Janney, John Quincy Janney, Josephine Janney, William J B. Wern-wag, Virginia Wernwag and Julia Ann Wernwag, IN CHANCERY. DEF'TS,

THE Defendants, Wm. P. Rowles, George W. Rowles, Caroline Rowles, Minerva L. Rowles, John Rowles, Thomas Rowles and John Quincy Janney not having entered their appearance and given security according to the Act of Assembly and the Rules of this Court, and it appearing by satisfactory evidence that they are not inhabitants of this Commonwealth, it is ordered that the said Defendants do appear here on the first day of the next June Term of this Court, and first day of the next June Term of this Court, and answer the Bill of the Plaintiffs; and that a copy of this order be forthwith inserted in some newspaper published in the County of Jefferson for two months successively, and posted at the front door of the Court house of this county.

A Court Tasts.

any two or more of hem.

At Harpers-Ferry:—Under the superintendence of George Mauzy, William Smallwood, Philip Coons, John Moler, and Richard Henderson, or any two or more of them.

At Shepherdstown:—Under the superintendence of Jacob Morgan, Dr. Robert A. Lucas, Richard H Lee, A. R. Boteler, and John H. McEndree, or any two or more of them.

Teste. T. A. MOORE, Clerk.

April 4. 1848.

April 4, 1848.

M. ANSEL, Lottery and Exchange Broker,

BALTIMORE, MD. Package of 26 whole tickets \$130 do 26 halves do 65 do 26 quarter do 32 50 of our splendid Lotteries to be drawn in this city, in some Western Virginia paper, to enable them to order some of the Capital Prizes, I have controlled the controlled th S many of my Western Virginia friends have ets \$5—Shares in proportion. Packages \$16.25. cluded to gratify them by doing so: and can say with confidence, that the success in selling large prizes at my office cannot be surpassed by any

LT The Small Fry Lottery, Capital 34,000, will be drawn every Saturday—Tickets \$1, half tickets 50 cents; quarters 25 cents. Packages \$3 70.

LT Orders for Tickets and Shares and Certificates of Packages in the above splendid Lottery will receive the most prompt attention, and an official account of the drawing sent immediately after it is over, to all who order from me.

Address A. D. O'LEARY.

with many others too numerous to mention .

The Allorders confidential, and the official draw ings sent. Address, M. ANSEL, .

Corner Baltimore and Light Streets. The following Lotteries to be drawn in April: Wednesday, Ap'l 5, Capital \$30,000. Tickets \$10

Wednesday, Apl 5, Capital \$30,000. Tickets \$10 Thursday, "6, "20,000 "5 Friday, "7, "10,000 "4 Saturday, "8, "8,000 "2½ Monday, "10, "824,940 "8 Tuesday, "11, "15,000 "5 Wednesday, "11, "15,000 "5 Wednesday, "12, Capital prize \$40,000, 1 of 12,000, 1 of 6,000, 4,000, 3,000—Tickets \$15. 18 drawn ballots in every package of 25 Tickets. Thursday, Apl 13, \$35,000. Tickets \$5. Friday, "14, 12,000. Tickets 4. Saturday, "25, 7,500. Tickets 2½. To Every Monday, Wednesday and Thursday, \$4,000 Capitals—whole tickets \$1, halves 50 cts, quarters 25 cents.

84,000 Capitals—whole tickets \$1, halves 50 cts, quarters 25 cents.

IT All orders for packages or single tickets addressed to me, will meet with prompt attention.

IT Packages from \$6, to \$280.

Address,

Corner of Baltimore and Light Streets.

Baltimore, Md., March 28, 1848.

Early Pens and Garden Seeds, JUST received and for sale by March 28. T. M. FLINT, Druggist. FRESH LEMONS AND ORANGES for

C sale by March 28, 1848.

PUBLIC SALE OF LAND.

By virtue of a Decree of the County Court of Jefferson, pronounced on the 21st day of February, 1848, in the cause of Heskett, &c. vs. Heskett and others, will be sold on the promises, at public auction, to the highest bidder, on THURS-DAY the 30th daylof March, 1848, a large tract of land containing.

DAY the 30th daylof March, 1848, a large tract of land, containing 666 2-3 Acres, in Jefferson county, Va., belonging to the heirs of the late John Heskett, and purchased by him of the U.S. Marshall at public sale, in two sections of 333 acres each—Deeds for which are recorded in the Clerk's Office of Jefferson. The said lands are cast of the Shenandoah River, and adjoin the lands of H. L. Opie, John Clip, Henson Elliott, &c. Parts of them are cleared and tillable, and the balance covered with valuable Timber. The said lands will be sold altogether, or in two parcels, or in smaller lots as may suit purchasers and be beat for the interest of said heirs.

The Terms of Sale, will be one-third of the purchase money in hand and the balance in one and two years—the purchasers giving Deeds of Trust upon the premises to secure the deferred payments, or the title to be retained until all of the purchase money is paid.

purchase money is paid.

WM. B. THOMPSON,

EVERETT HESKETT, Feb. 29, 1848. Commissioners of Court

Postponement.

Postponement.

THE above sale is postponed to TUESDAY
the 11th of April, when it will positively take
place if the weather is fair. All who may be desirous to purchase the whole or any part of said
lands, are requested to be on the premises on that
day by 10. A. M., if fair, if not fair, on the first
fair day thereafter.

Plats will be prepared for the examination and
information of bidders.

WM. B. THOMPSON,
EVERETT HESKETT
April 4.

Commissioners

April 4. THE TREATY RATIFIED! Indemnity for the Past and Security for the

Amply provided for at the Old established, Far-Famed and Always Lucky LOTTERY AGENCY OF BRAISTED & CO.

More Glorious Luck LAST MONTH! The following beautiful Phizes were sold and the cash promptly paid for them

No. 6 North Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.

LAST MONTH! 1 Prize of 30,000 D.llars !--sent to Ohio.
1 Prize of 10,000 Dollars!--sent to New York.
1 Prize of 10,000 Dollars!--sent to N. Carolini
1 Prize of 7,500 Dollars!--sent to N. Carolini
1 Prize of 3,000 Dollars!--sent to Virginia. In addition to the above, they have sold a great many smaller Prizes averaging from \$1000 to \$100: We, therefore, say to all who want to get good Prizes, to address their orders to the al-

ways lucky
BRAISTED & CO. No. 6 North Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.

Splendid Lotteries for April. No postage need be paid on letters address Persons at a distance, ordering tickets in

any of the Lotteries to be drawn this monthave their orders attended to immediately. All business strictly confidential. MARK THIS!

* MAGNIFICENT Susquehanna Canal Lottery

DIVIDED IN 5 PRIZES OF \$20,000 EACH 78 numbers and 12 ballots! TO BE DRAWN APRIL 19TH. Whole Tickets \$10, Halves \$5, Quarters \$2,50.

100,000!

ANOTHER BEAUTY! SUSQUEHANNA CANAL LOTTERY, Chass 22, TO BE DRAWN APRIL 26TH,

48 numbers and 13 ballots! GRAND CAPITAL: 50.000 DOLLARS! 20,000 DOLLARS 1 4 PRIZES OF 10,000 DOLLARS EACH! 50 PRIZES OF 2,000 DOLLARS EACH! 50 PRIZES OF 1,000 DOLLARS EACH!

with confidence, that the success in selling large prizes at my office cannot be surpassed by any other office in the United States. I therefore solicit their custom, and those who favor me with their orders will not regret it.

Amongst the many Prizes sold of late by me are the following:

No. 4, 22, 64—\$12,000 No. 31, 45, 63—\$6000 1600 Holling rates:—For packages at the following rates:

For packages at the following rates:—For packages at the following rates:

For packages at the foll 1000 BRAISTED & CO.'S Monthly REPOTER, containing the Schemes of all Lotteries one month in advance of the days of drawing, will be sent to all who order tickets of us free of charge.

> SPECIAL NOTICE. LOTTERIES DRAWN EVERY DAY Capitals from 84,000 to 50,000 ! TICKETS VARYING IN PRICE FROM \$1 to \$20. The Small Fry Lottery draws every Mon day, Wednesday and Thursday. Capitals \$4,000, \$3,000, \$2,000, \$1,000, &c. &c. Tickets \$1. Certificate of Packages of Whole will cost but \$15—Halves \$7 50—Quarters \$3 75.
>
> For Prizes and prompt attention, and the money when drawn, be particular to address BRAISTED & CO.,

No. 6, North Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md

All business confidential. April 4, 1848. A CARD.

THE subscriber desires to return his acknowladgments to his patrons for their liberality
since he has been among them. Still anxious to
sell, and also to please, he wishes that they would
call and see his large supply ust burchased, such
as Medicines, Paints, Oils Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Confectionary, &c., &c., which he will sell
low. Very Respectfully, T. M. FLINT.
March 28, 1848.

W HITEWASHING.—Winchester Lime always on hand, and for sale, either by the barrel or smaller quantity.

March 31.

MILLER & BRO.

REMOVAL

I PURPOSE removing my Store the present
week, to the Store-house recently occapied by
Mesers. Thos. Lock & Co., where I will be glad
to see all my old customers and as many new ones
as can make it convenient to call.

10HN W. GRANTHAM.
Middleway. March 21, 1848.

SHERIFF'S SALE. William sold on WEDTESDAY 12th day of April next, the following property belonging to William Grantham, to estist executions in my hand, in favor of Catharine Fry and Jacob Gilbert, consisting of—

My hand, in later of Callett, consisting of—

1 Wagon and Ladders, 1 Cart and Gears,

1 Barouche,

1 Secretary, 1 lot of Chairs, 1 Corner Cupboard,

2 Sheets and Pillowcases, 2 Washstands, 2 Dress.

ing Glasses, 1 Stand of Books, 1 Carpet, 2 Candle Sticks, and Snuffers, 1 Set Castors and Walters, I Clock, Shovels and

Tongs, And Irons,

Chests, 1 Bureau, 1 Bedstead, Bed and Bedding,
1 Side-Saddie, 1 Flour Barrel, 1 Coffee Mill,
1 Brass Kettle, 1 Jug. 1 Safe, 1 Stand, 1 Mattock;
1 Shovel, 3 Window Curtains, a lot of Tools,
1 Wheat Fan, 2 small Dishes,
5 Head of Cattle, and 22 Head of Hogs.

Terms CASH.

JOHN W. MOORE, D. S.,

Terms CASH.

JOHN W. MOORE, D. S.,

for John Moler.

N. B. The Sale will take place at the residence
of William Grantham, about one mile from Smith:

field. March 21, 1848-Free Press copy. THE WEEKLY EXAMINER, A Campaign Paper.

A T the suggestion of many of our friends, we propose making the Weekly Examiner at campaign paper; and to publish the same until the 1st Monday in November, 1848, on the following terms:
Single copy, - - - \$100
Six copies, - - 500
Ten copies, - - 800
Twenty copies, - - 1500
Of In every case the money will be required in

Having in November last, when we commenced traving in November sat, when we commenced the publication of the "Examiner," given to the party a full declaration of our political opinions; we deem it scarcely necessary to do more than to say, that our best efforts will be employed to se-cure the election of the candidate of the National cure the election of the candidate of the National Convention—knowing that, that Convention will give to the South a stateam true upon all the vital issues of the day as to her interests. Trusting in the wisdom and expediency of its selection, we will, with all our energy and industry, strive within our humble sphere to secure the election of the nominee of that body. Having given to the Administration in every instance our learly support, it will be with us a task of pleasure to delend the party against the exaggerated and unpatriotic abuse which may be heaped upon it by the Federal Whig party. Not trusting to bur own ability alone we have enlisted the services and aid of talented and forcible writers, who will, during the Presidential campaign, give to us a

during the Presidential campaign, give to us a continuance of the same officient aid which they have heretofore rendered in the columns of our We know the importance of a cheap newspa-We know the importance of a cheap newspaper during a Presidential canvass. It places before the people an array of facts which will enable them to guard against the misrepresentations of stump orators and Federal documents. We desire that the Examiner shall be published on terms so reasonable that it may leach the hands of every Democrat in Virginia.

37 Address DeWitt & Wright, Editors and Publishers, Richmond, Va.

Richmond, March 28, 1848.

Commissioner's Sale.

MAGNIFICENT

Susquelyamia Canal Lottery,
of this order be forthwith inserted in some newspaper published in the County of Jefferson for two
months successively, and posted at the front door
of the Court house of this county.

A Copy—Teste,
April 4, 1848—2m.

Virginia, Jefferson County, Sct.
IN THE COUNTY COURT, March 21, 1848.

The Commissioners named below were appointed by the County Court of Jefferson, at March Term, 1848, to susperintend the election of
Senator and Delegates, in this County, on the 4th
Thursday in April.

A Char'estown:—Under the superintendence of
Gerard D. Moore, James M. Brown, Thomas B.
White, or any two or more of them.

At Smithfield:—Under the superintendence of
James Grantham George Murphy, Thos, Watson,
Sen., Da. Mann P. Nelson, and Meredith Helm, or
any two or more of them.

At Harpers-Ferry:—Under the superintendence of
George Mauxy, William Smallwood, Philip
Coons, John Moler, and Richard Henderson, or

MAGNIFICENT

Class 20.

To be Drawn in the City of Baltimore, Md.,
APIL 12th.

APIL 12th.

APIL 12th.

Thombers and 18 ballots!

Making 18 PRIZES to every 7 BLANKS!

CAPITAL PRIZE:

40,000 DOLLARS!

1 Prize of \$2,000

2 Of 1,750

Co., &c., &c., &c., &c., &c.

Whole Tickets only \$15 ou Quarters \$3.75

Lady Burling Mullinix, lately by bediened the fired day of March, 1846, and one single

NOTICE.

THE Accounts of the late firm of Stephens & Wells, are now ready for settlement. All those having accounts standing, will please call and settle by giving their notes or paying the money. It is important that the business of the firm should be settled with as little delay as possible, and I hope this call will be early attended to.

WM. J. STEPHENS.

Harpers-Ferry, March 14, 1848.

For Hire. A NEGRO Women until Christmas. She is a good Cook and Washer. March 21. KEYES & KEARSLEY.

For Hire. A NEGRO BOY, 12 or 14 years of age, till Christmas.

March 21, 1848.

J. P. BROWN. Cabinet-Maker Wanted.

WISH to employ, immediately, a Journeyman Cabinet-Maker, who is of sober habits and a

tes of will be given. SAMUEL SNOOK.

Mill Creek, Berkelev county,
March 21, 1848—3t. Corn and Tar. HAVE about 35 barrels Corn and a quantity of Tar, in bbls and half bbls, which I will sell low.

JOHN W. GRANTHAM.

Middleway, March 21, 1848.

To Contractors.

PROPOSALS for the construction of a Factory at Weverton, Md., (for the Potomac Manufacturing Company,) one hundred and two feet in length and forty-eight feet in width, of slone, and four stories high above the basement, will be received until the 1st day of April. The specification of the plan will be given and the proposals received either by Henry Bell, at Weverton, or by Mr. Mason Kindell, or the undersigned, at the Black Bear Hotel, South fifth street, Philadelphia.

March 21, 1848: A. MARTIN, Pres'.

HARNESS.—One set single Harness, Black mounting, also one handsome Bridle, for sale by J. K. WOODS & CO. March 7.

FLOUR-20 barrels Super Fine, Welch and Fextra Family Flour, for sale at lowest prices.

Also a lot of prime Bacon at 8 cents, for sale by March 21.

MILLER & BRO. N EW BOOKS.—Large addition to our supply just received; call and examine the new pub-lications. MILLER & BRO.

6 BUSHELS Peas and Brans, just received and for sale by MILLER & BRO. March 14.

COW AND CALF for sale.

March 21. KEYES & REARSLEY.

Uh! where is the mother that watched o'er my child-Near the bright silver stream and the greenspreading wildwood, Whore with smiles and caresses she hushed each emo

When the stars of night their vigils were keeping. And others were lost in forgelfulness sleeping. Then the words which sake spoke of affection and love Were like whispers of angels soft from above. see the lov'd cottage, and the flowers by the fountair The hawthern and wild rose that grew on the mountai And the spot where I wandered in the shade of the dell But where is my mother! Oh say can you tell!

And oft I remember when I ran in the race, To catch the gay butterfly swift on the chaise, Or sat nyself down by the clear puring stream, To laugh at the giance of its silvery beam. But past and forever are life's sunny hours, Farewell to my home and the fragrance of flower I have left them, in spring they blossom atill there flut where is my mother I my mother, oh where!

She has gone to her home of peace and of rest, Whore the ramon'd shall meet in the land of the blest She wears a bright crown of glury above, And drinks from the stream of light and of love. She has put on her vestments, immortality's light, And she walks o'er the streets of Jerusalem bright, She has met all the saints and the prophets of old, With the song of redemption and the hasp of pure gold.

Parewell my dear mother! thou art gons to thy rest;
Peace, peace to thy ashes, sleep on with the blest!
I would plant a sweet myttle, whose fragrance should water
In the breath of the wind, with the grass o'er thy grave And the voice of its music should call me at even, Sweet as the lute of the seraphim echoes in heaven; And how! I have loved thee, aff-ction should tell, As I mingled my tears with the dew-drops that fell.

Thy virtues still live, thy mackness of mind Stall be cherished forever, in memory ensistency; Farewell my dear mother! thou art gone to thy rest Peace, peace to thy ashes, sleep on with the blest.

AN INTERESTING NEWSPAPER .- " Well," s AN INTERESTING NEWSPAPER.—"Well," so-lloquised the venerable Miss Angelina Evergreen, as she folded the newspaper which she had just been reading, and laid aside her spectacles, "this is the most interesting newspaper I have seen this many a day. I declare it is enough to do one's many a day. I declare it is enough to do one's heart good to look at it. Let me see; there is almost half a column of Deaths, one article headed 'Atrocious,' two 'Horribles,' one 'Heart-rending Occurrence,' one 'Marder,' three 'Robberies,' three 'Suicides,' with all the particulars; besides almost a column of 'Distressing Accidents,' and 'Crimes'—and I declare, too, there is an 'Execution for Murder!' Such a paper ought to be patronized. It furnishes an abundance of amusements mingled with instructions; and if Legald ments mingled with instructions; and if I could not borrow it every week from good natured neigh-bor Spriggins; I should certainly have to subscribe for it."

WIVES AND LADIES —Dow Jr., in one of his sermons says: The kind of a wife you want is one of good morals, and knows how to mend trowsers of good morals, and knows how to mend trowsers—who can reconcile peeling potatoes with practical piety—who can waltz with a dash churn, and sing with a tea kettle—who understands broomology, and the true science of mopping—who can knit stockings without knitting her brows, and knit up her husband's "ravelling sleeve of care"—who prefers sewing tares with a needle to sowing tares (scandal) with the tongue. Such is decidedly a better half. Take her, if you can get her, when you find her—be she up to the elbows in the sods of a wash-tub, or picking geese in a cow stable.

worth saving. And that rusty nail will come in play. A cent is a small amount; but a hundred make a dollar. Money seldom comes in large quantiles. Pick it up little by little, if you would become rich. A copper a day amounts to more than three dollars a year.

A true picture of despair is a pig reaching his nose through a hole in the fence to get a cabbage that lies a few inches beyond his reach.

Opticious, Watch Makers and Silversmiths, No. 212 Baltimore Street, between Charles and St. Paul Streets, Baltimore,

HAVE constantly for sale at Wholesale and Retail, a large assortment of Mathematical Instruments, -ALSO-

Watches, Jewelry and Silver Ware. Having arranged all their goods in the Optical ne on one side of their store, this branch of the line on one side of their store, this branch of the business will occupy the undivided attention of one of the firm, (surviving partner of T. Fenton Hamilton & Co.,) who flatters himself from his long experience in adapting glasses to the sight, to give satisfaction. None but glasses of the best quality and correctly ground will be applied, as great injury to the sight often results from the use of glasses of an inferior quality, or from an injudicious selection. Their Spectacle Frames and other Wares of Gold and Silver, are made by the heat workman, in their own workshop, under the pest workmen, in their own workshop, under the immediate superintendence of one of the firm, a practical mechanic; with these advantages, the are enabled to sell at such prices as cannot fail to

ar Clocks and Watches of every description, carefully repaired and warranted. and Thermometers repaired; new Glasses fitted Knube & Gmble's Piano Factory

Crucibles for sale by the Cask or Nest. February, 29, 1848—6m*.

NOTICE.

New Shenandoah Company.

IN conformity to an Act of Assembly, passed January 24, 1848, notice is hereby given, that on the 25th of April next, Books of subscription for shares to increase the Capital Stock of the New Shenandoah Company, will be opened at the fol-lowing places, under the superintendence of the following named persons, who have been appoint-ed by the President and Directors of the said Company, Commissioners for that purpose, (any three of whom may act at any of the places to which

of whom may act at any of the places to which
they are assigned,) viz:
In the County of Warren—at Front Royal:—
Robert M Marshall, Edw. B. Jacobs, Giles Cook,
Thos. F. Buck, James Richards, J. B. Earle, J.
Harrison, S. M. Spangler, E. Bowen, D. Funsten,
Smith Davisson, M. C. Richardson, and Robert
McKov. In Clarke County-at Millwood :- Nathaniel

McKoy.

In Clarke County—at Millwood:—Nathaniel Burwell, John E. Page, Geo. Burwell, Dr. Wm. F. Nelson, Thos. Kennerly, J. Madison Hite, G. L. Kerfott, Hugh Nelson, W. B. Harris, Alex. Earle, and Joseph Tuley.

At Berryville—Province McCormick, Thos. F. Nelson, Jas. Castleman, Dr. Cyrus McCormick, Edw. J. Smith, Buckner Ashby, Wm. Berry, Mann R. Page, J. Alexander, and J. Fauntleroy.

In Jefferson County—at Charlestown:—Richard Parker, Thos. H. Willis, B. F. Washington, H. L. Opie, Chas. Lewis, Chas. S. Taylor, Wm. H. Norris, W. Allen, J. S. Gallaher, J. W. Beller, and H. Bedinger.

At Harpers-Ferry—G. B. Wager, J. Giddings, R. W. Baylor, Geo. Mauzy, P. Coons, John E. P. Daingerfield, J. Kable, Logan Osburn.

Books of subscription will also be opened, at the same time, in the county of Augusta, at Staunton and New Hope. In Rockingham, at Mount Crawford, Harrisonburg, Port Republic, and Conrad's Store. In Shenandoah, at New Market, Mount Jackson; Woodstock, and Strasburg. In Page at Bunker's Hill, Luray, and Millord. In Fauquier, at Paris and Upperville. In Loudoun, at Salckersville. In the City of Alexandria—and in Georgetown, D. C., under the superintendence of Commissioners appointed at each of those places, (whose names are published in the Staunton Spectator and Winchester Republican.)

By order of the President and Directors of the N. S. C. S. H. LEWIS, Treas*r.

S:-II. LEWIS, Treas'r. March 21, 1848-1m.

Lime—200 bushels of Lime, also 50 Locust WOODS & CO

NEW CLOTHING STORE AT HARPERS-FERRY, VIRGINIA.

D AVID SIEGEL, respectfully informs the in-habitants of Harpers-Ferry and the sur-rounding country, that he has established a New Stare, where can always be found a large and well made assortment of

Hendy-Made Clothing.

which he offers as low as they can be bought in any of the Eastern cities.

Inducements greater than Ever.—Those who are in want of CLOTHING cannot do better than to call on the subscriber, as he is determined to offer such inducements in the sale of Mens' and Bone's Chapting, as will deter competition.

Boys' Clothing, as will defy competition.

Those persons in want of such articles will please call and examine for thomselves. He will use every exertion to give them satisfaction.

My motto shall be to please, as showing go

Aly motto shall be to please, as showing goo shall be no inconvenience.

DAVID SIEGEL,

One door West of Abell's Hotel.

Harpers-Ferry, March 14, 1848.

The Great Attraction in Charlestown, Ready-Made Clothing Emporium, Whose Fame is Drawing " the Knowing!"

A SH & CO., from Baltimore, respectfully announce to the citizene of Charlestown and the public generally, that they have opened a Clothing Emporium in the Store Room on Main Street, formerly occupied by Mr. S. H. Allemong, where they will be constantly supplied with READY-MADE CLOTHING,

Of every description—such as Coaks, Cloaks, Pants, Vests, &c., togetler with Hats, Caps, Boots, Stocs, &c. They are also supplied with Leather and Hair Trunks, Carpet Bags, Umbrellas, Gloves, Stocks, Scarfs, Cravats, Shirts, Bosoms, Collars, Drawers, Handkerchiefs, Comforts, &c. &c.

Having a wholesale establishment in Baltimore Having a wholesale establishment in Baltimore, embracing all the articles here enumerated, they are enabled to compete with, and UNDERSELL, any other establishment, come from what quarter it may! and would assure the people of Jeffirson that greater BARGAINS were never told of in this day and generation, than are to be met with at their establishment.

The great saving to purchasers will be manifest to all who call. They again assure the public that they will sell every thing in their line for less money than such articles can be procured elsewhere.

ASH & CO.

Charlestown, March 7, 1848.

Here's the Place to Save Money! HATS, CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES. A SH & CO. have on hand the choapest assortment of the above articles ever brought to this place. They are actually selling for ONE-HALF AS MUCH as they are generally sold for. Their advantages for procuring these articles are not surpassed by any establishment in the county, and they promise full satisfaction to all who may give thems call. give them a call. Charlestown, March 7, 1848

Dissolution of Co-Partnership. THE Partnership heretofore existing between William J. Stephens and John Wells, know by the firm of Stephens & Wells, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

JOHN WELLS.

Harpers Ferry, March 1, 1848.

BJ N. B. The Notes and Books of the firm are left with William J. Stephens, who is fully authorized to settle the same.

March 1, 1848.

JOHN WELLS.

GREAT BARGAINS. AVING taken the stock on hand of the late firm of Stephens & Wells, I take the opportunity of thanking the numerous friends and customers of the establishment for past patronage, and request a continuance of the same. I have on hand at this time a beautiful assortment of CLOTHS, CASSIMERES AND VESTINGS, which I will dispose of from now until the first of April, for cash or to promt customers on time without regard to profits. I have also a large assortment of

Ready-Made Clothing, Which I will sell at astonishingly low prices.—
Purchasers are invited to call, as I am determined to reduce the stock and Bargains may therefore be expected.

WM. J. STEPHENS.

Harpers-Ferry, March 7, 1848. PIANOS! PIANOS!!

MESSRS. KNABE & GÆHLE. MANUFACTURERS of Grand and Square
Pianos, No 9, Eutaw street, Baltimore, beg
leave to refer to the following letter from Mr.
Knoop, the distinguished Professor, whose Concerts in Baltimore, and elsewhere, have given so
much gratification to the musical public:

In calling the attention of the public to this manufactory, the undersigned is impressed with the belief that he is rendering a service to the lovers of music and conferring a favor upon the public, as by so doing he brings to notice an establishment of unquestionable merit. During my stay in Baltimore, I have had an opportunity of examining its interior examining. examining its interior arrangements, and can, therefore, conscientiously give the assurance, that in all that imparts despatch, efficiency and power, combined with beauty in design and execution, the factory of these gentlemen is unexcelled by any other in the United States.

The instruments made by Messrs. Knabe & Gæhle, are built with the most consummate care, taste and judgment; their finish is exquisite taste and judgment; their finish is exquisite—
their tone at once full, clear and brilliant. In a
word, it is but justice to these gentlemen when I
say—that, while by their genius and acquirements,
they are competent—their industry, zeal and ambition, are such as to ensure to the elaborations
of their skill a degree of mechanical nicety, as
honorable to them as workmen, as it must be gratifying to the ameteur and artist.

The GRAND PIANO, which Messrs, K. & G.
had the politeness to furnish me for my recent

The GRAND PIANO, which Messrs. K. & G. had the politeness to furnish me for my recent Concert, was of their own manufacture. The execution of that splendid instrument elicited universal admiration—its superiority was acknowledged by every judge present, and won for its constructors that applause which discriminating minds never fail to award to distinguished merit.

GEORGE KNOOP.

Baltimore, March 7, 1847—tf.

SCALES, SCALES. Marden's Patent Improved Platform and Counter Scales.

Manufactory Corner of South Charles and Balderston Streets, Baltimore.

A LL persons in want of Weighing Apparatus,
that is desirable, correct and cheap, can be
supplied at my establishment with promptness.—
I warrant every article manufactured, equal, if
not superior, to any others in this country, and at
prices so low that every purchaser shall be satisfied. Beams and Platforms, from the aviest
tonnage to the most minute Gold and Analyer's
Balance, always on hand.
Country Merchants, &c., are particularly in-

Country Marchants, &c., are particularly invited to call and examine for themselves, or send their orders, which shall be attended to with despatch.

Bettinger March T. 1915. spatch. JESSE Baltimore, March 7, 1848—1y.

HATS. HATS—3 Cases of Fashionable Spring Style Hats for sale by March 7. GIBSON & HARRIS.

NOTICE.

THE Legislatores of Maryland and Virginia having passed Laws, authorizing the erection of a Bridge across the Potomac Riverat Shepherdstown, Jefferson County, Va., Books of subscription to the Capital Stock of the Maryland and Virginia Bridge Company, for the purpose aforesaid, will be opened on the second Monday in April, being the 10th day of April, at the Town Hall in Shepherdstown, under the direction of John M. Jewett, Willoughby L. Webb, William Shortt, John H. McEndres, Edmund I. Loe, Vincent M. Butler, and Thomas Hammond, or any three of them;

three of them; At the Hotel of Henry Smith, in Middleway At the Hotel of Henry Smith, in Middleway, Jefferson County, under the direction of Dr. Sam'l Scolley, John F. Smith, Dr. Mann P. Nelson, Walter J. Burwell, Sebastian Eaty, George H. Beckwith, and Henry Smith, or any three of them; At the Store of Lloyd Logan, in Winchester, Frederick county, Va., under the direction of Jos. H. Sherrad, Robert Y. Conrad, John Bruce, Lloyd Logan, John Markell, A. R. Wood, and Joseph G. Baker, or any three of them; At the County Clerk's Office, in Martinsburg, Berkeley county, under the direction of Charles J. Faulkner, Philip C. Pendleton, Edmund P. Hunter, David H. Conrad, George Doll, Dr. R. McSherry, and Jacob Van Doran, Jr., or any three of them;

them;
At the Clerk's Office, in Romney, Hampshire county, under the direction of James Parsons, George W. Washington, John Vandiver, Charles Blue, John Myers, David Gibson, John M. Pancake, and John B. White, or any three of them;
At the county Clerk's Office in Moorefield, Hardy county, Va., under the direction of Thos. Maslin, Samuel H. Alexander, Daniel R. McNeil, G. K. Harness, Daniel Vannetre, Felix Seymour, John C. B. Mullin, and Dr. —— Parran, or any three of them;

John C. B. Mullin, and Dr. — Parran, or any three of them;
At the Hotel of Mr. Leggitt, in New Market, Shenandoah county, under the direction of John Strayer, John D. Zukle, Zachariah Shirley, John F. Walter, John W. Rice, John Calvert, and Noah

Henkle, or any three of them; At the Hotel of Mrs. Pollock, in Harrisonb At the Hotel of Mrs. Follows, in Harmonia, Rockingham county, under the direction of Col. Edward II. Smith, Col. Algernon S. Gray, Jona-than Peale, William Elier, Col. John Kenney, Col. Abraham Lincoln, and Henry Chrisman, or any

And at Woodstock, Shenandoah county, at the Hotel of Mr. Miller, under the direction of Green B. Samuels, Mark Byrd, Philip Pittman, Cornelins Billings, Dr. Magruder, Dr. J. G. Schmidt, Col. Albert, and Samuel Rinker, or any three of them.

March 14, 1848—4t.

Winchester Republican, Martinsburg Gazette, Romney Intelligencer, Woodstock Sentinel, Harrisonburg Register, copy.

WANTED, Purchasers for 500,000 Herrings and Shad,

On Shenandoah st., just opposite the Market-house On Shenandoah st., just opposite the Market-house.

THE undersigned would respectfully inform the citizens Jefferson, Loudoun and the adjacent counties, that he is agent for the sale of FRESH FISH. He will constantly have on hand, and be receiving Fresh Fish during the season, which he will be willing, and is determined to sell as cheap as they can be purchased elsewhere, and will at all times insure them sound and well cured. Therefore come one, come all, and look at the Fish and learn the prices, before purchasing elsewhere. The boats will be arriving

chasing elsewhere. The boats will be arriving daily as soon as the fishing season commences.

F. J. CONRAD, Agent for Joseph Doucling, of Georgetown, D. C. Harpers-Ferry, March 14, 1848—4t. TO DRY GOODS MERCHANTS.

THE undersigned would respectfully call the attention of Merchants to the article of yard wide Sheetings and Shirtings, now manufactured by the Harpers-Ferry and Sheanandoah Manufacturing Company at Harpers-Ferry.

Herbelieves the goods of their Mill to be fully equal to any manufactured in the country, and therefore solicits the attention of purchasers.

The contiguity of the Mill to the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, the Winchester & Potomac Railroad and the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal, will ena-Ohio Railroad, the Winchester & Potomac Railroad and the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal, will cnable the undersigned to fill orders for any portion of Western Virginia with promptness, and at less than Baltimore prices. He would ask Merchants to give these goods a trial before purchasing elecwhere. W. GIDDINGS, Agent, for Harpers Ferry & Shen. Man'g Co. Harpers Ferry, March 7, 1848—1m.

[Winchester Republican, Staunton Democrat, Harrisonburg Register, Leesburg Washingtonian and Martinsburg Gazette insert one month and forward bills to this office for collection]

AVING sold my entire stock of Goods, and being desirous of closing my business as soon as possible, I request all persons having open accounts with Miller & Tate and E. S. Tute, to pay the same or close them by note.

ERASMUS S. TATE.

Charlestown, March 7, 1848.

NEW FIRM.

THE subscribers would inform their friends that they have purchased of Mr. E. S. Tate, hisentire stock of Goode, and have taken the Room formerly occupied by him, where they will do business under the name of JOHN K. WOODS & CO. They hope that persons who want great bargains will give them a call, as they are determined to sell at very small profits.

GEORGE W. RANSON,

March 7, 1848. JOHN K. WOODS.

HATS AND CAPS. To Country Merchants and others.

JAS. L. McPHAIL & BRO. 132 Baltimore
Street, next door to the Baltimore Clipper Office, respectfully call the attention of their friends

and the public generally, to their large assort-ment of HATS and CAPS of every style and variety, which they offer for sale upon the most reasonable terms. Wholesale and Retail. Baltimore, March 7, 1848—6m. NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

THE subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Charlestown, and Jefferson County generally, that he has opened a new TINNING ESTABLISHMENT in the house formerly occupied by Miss Maria Heath, on Main Street, where he will at all times keep on hand a general assortment of TIN WARE, SHEET-IRON, dc., and will make to order, every stills in the former of the state of

Acc., and will make to order, every article in his line of business at short notice and on the most reasonable terms. He is also prepared to attend to all orders for Roofing and Spouting. From his experience in business, he feels justified in saying that all work done by him, will be inferior to none done in this section of country, and his price shall. done in this section of country, and his prices shall be made to suit the times.

He will be happy to supply Country Marchants with Tin Ware, and will make his terms such as to make it to their interest to deal with him.

ENOCH O'BANNON. Charlestown, Feb. 1, 1848.

Greater Bargains! SELLING OFF BELOW COST. VE have now selected a large stock of Callcoes, Ginghams, Lawns, Berages, Mouslins,
&c., which we are selling (many of them) at onehalf their cost, to make room for Spring stock.—
Come early and get the best bargains.
March 14.

MILLER & BRO

Fresh Garden Seeds.

WE have now completed our assertment of Garden Seeds, comprising as great variety as are to be found in the Valley. We have been very particular in the selection, and will warrant all fresh and of last year's growth.

March 14. MILLER & BRO.

Blank Forms.

JUST printed, and for sale at this office, Deeds of Bargain and Sale, Deeds of Trust, Decla-rations, Forthcoming Bonds, Summonses and Exe-cutions, Promissory Notes, &c. &c.

DR. SWEETZERS PANACEA.

THIS Medicine is warranted, on oath, not to contain a particle of Calomel, Corrosive Sub-limate, Arsenic, Chloride of Gold, or any delete-

limate, Arsenic, Chloride of Gold, or any deleterious minerals.

The principle upon which this medicine acts, is by assisting and harmonizing with nature; it drives out all foul acrimonious humors from the blood and body, and by assimilating with and strengthening the gastric juice of the stomach, it assists digestion; in short there is not a vein, artery, muscle or nerve in the human body, that is not strengthened by the PANACEA, and it also possesses the remarkable property of removing mercury from the bones and joints.

FOR ERUPTIONS OF THE SEIN,
Scurvy, Scorbutic Affections, Tumors, Scrofula or
King's Evil, White Swellings, Erysipelas, Ulcers,
Cancers, Running Sores, Scabs and Biles, time
and a determined perseverance in Dr. SweetZER'S PARACEA, will effect a cure.

Rejection of food, Nausca, Vomitings, Nervous affections, Bilious complaints, Head-ache, Pale ness, or Female Irregularities, Dn. Sweetzer's Paracza will soon effect a cure; but if obstinate or attended with griping, flying pains, the doss should be increased, and the cure will soon be effected. fected. Let not the patients (righten themselves with the idea that they are too weak to take much medicine; but bear in mind that this mildly ope rating medicine puts not weakness into the frame, but most certainly draws weakness out, leaves strength in its place, and by giving composed sleep at night, and an appetite for any kind of food, re-animates the whole frame with vigorous action, improving the mind and clearing the sight.

Scrofula is said to be hereditary, the infant re-ceiving from its parents the seeds of this disease which increases with its years, if neglected and which increases with its years, if neglected and not subjected to frequent purification with Dr. Sweetzer's Panacea. The glands are placed in the corners of the body, and out of the way of direct communication; their real use is a subject on which much difference of opinion prevails; it suffices us to know that when in a diseased state, they are capable of being purified and cleansed by a long course of Dr. Sweetzer's Panacea, which restores them to sound and proper action. Scrofulous persons can never pay too much attention to their blood, its purification should be their first thought, for after a long course of perseverance they will even cure hereditary disease.

In case of Jaundice, Asthma, Liver complaints Tic Doloreux, Rheumatism or Rheumatic Gout Dr. Sweetzer's Panacea cannot be too highly extolled; it searches out the very root of the disease, and by removing it from the blood, makes a cure certain and permanent.

For diseases of the Bladder and Kidneys, Strice

tures, Gravel, Stove, Piles, Fistula, Urmary Ob-structions and Extreme Costiveness, Dr. Sweet-ZER'S PANACEA is the best remedy ever tried; it removes all those acrimonious humors from the blood which give rise to the above diseases, and by keeping the blood in a pure condition, insure health.

For Dropsy, Falling of the Bowels, Impurities of Blood, Mercurial Taint, Weakness of the Spine. Flow of blood to the head, Giddiness, Singing or Buzzing noise in the head and ears, Dr. Sweer-ZEE'S PANAGEA will give certain relief; in all severe and chronic cases, the patients cannot be too often reminded that larger doses and perseverance will effect a cure.
In Chills and fevers, billions fever, affections of

the eyes and ears, spongy and bleeding gums, Bronchitis, and recent coughs and colds, Dr. Sweetzer's Panacea will be found perfectly sure and certain in its effects.

GRAVEL AND URINARY COMPLAINTS.

These complaints are generally attended with the most fatal consequences, and are seldom or never oured by the present mode of treatment; they usually accompany the patient to the grave, alter suffering the most excrutiating pain and torture. The cause of these complaints are the same as all others, the dross of the blood becomes incrusted on the finest narrow passages, whence arise morbid secretions and stoppages of urine.—You will find the most powerful diuretics of no use, as they only increase the quantity of urine and do not purify and strengthen the parts. By purifying the blood with Dr. SWERTZER'S PANACEA, you remove the cause of the disease, consequently it cannot exist any longer, after sufficient perseverance in its use has deprived the blood and body of all acrimonious humors and incrustations.

DISEASES OF THE LUNGS-CONSUMPTION. DISEASES OF THE LUNGS—CONSUMPTION.

This is a very prevalent and fatal disease; it results mostly from neglected coughs, colds, and bronchitis, also from improper treatment in many other cases, such as measels, fevers, inflamations and small pox, and a host of other badly treated diseases; where the cause, instead of having been thoroughly removed from the blood and body, have other cases, such as measels, fevers, inflamations and small pox, and a host of other badly treated diseases; where the cause, instead of having been thoroughly removed from the blood and body, have only been palliated or removed from one part to break out in another. By divesting your bodies from all foul humors, through the medium of Dr. Sweetzer's Paracea, the cure is at once rendered certain and permanent. Recollect while there is a crimonious humors floating in the circulation, it is not apt to settle on the lungs as any other part of the body; this is the reason that consumption is so prevalent.

LIFE INSURANCE.

The Fenn Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia, is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Lives; it is on the mutual system without liability however, beyond the amount of premiums. All profits of the Company are divided annually among the insured. The premiums may be paid quarterly, semi-annually or annually, or one half of the premium in a note at 12 months. Individuals insured in this Company, become members of the Corporation, and vote for Trustees.

The remember appointed agent for the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia, is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Lives; it is on the mutual system without liability however, beyond the amount of premiums may be paid quarterly, semi-annually or annually, or one half of the premium in a note at 12 months. Individuals insured in the insured. The premium state of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia, is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Lives; it is on the mutual system without liability however, beyond the amount of premiums. All profits of the Company april profits of the Company april profits of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia, is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Lives; it is on the form applications for Insurance on Lives; it is on the particular applications for Insurance on Lives; it is on the particular appl

Which you see on the exterior, come from, and have their source in, the interior, and might just as well have settled on your lungs, liver, or any other part; which we know they frequently do, and produce most violent inflamatory disorders. The humor which occasions these sores is of a highly acrimonious burning nature. We know it Which you see on the exterior, come from, and The humor which occasions these sores is of a highly acrimonious burning nature. We know it from the pain it gives in forming, and afterwards from its rapidly ulcerating and corroding the flesh and skin of the part where it breaks out. This shows the necessity of frequently purifying the plood with Dr. Sweetzer's Panacea, and keeplood with Dr. Sweetzer's Panacea. ing such malignant humors in subjection. Should you have a bile or ulcer, be thankful that nature has taken the trouble to warn you of the danger your life and body is in, for it is a warning that the blood is foul. Had this same acrimony se-lected the lungs instead of the surface of your body for its seat, consumption of the lungs would have been the consequence. Delay not then to purify and cleanse with Dr. Sweetzer's Panacca.

Spinal affections, enlargement of the bones and joints; white swellings, hip joint complaint, ruptures, falling of the bowels and womb disease, will find a speedy cure in Dr. Sweetzers's Panacea. Where the disease has been of long standing, the time required to make a cure will be longer, but the patient may rest assured that a determined perseverance will effect it.

BRONCHITIS, ASTHMA AND DISEASES OF THE

These diseases proceed from the seriesity or corrupt humors of the blood, having settled itself on the threat and lungs, and stopped them up, so that they cannot draw sufficient ais in for respiration. Dr. Sweetzer's Panacea will give immediate relief, and to make the cure perfect and certain, it should be continued some time after, to free the system from all bad humors.

DR. SWEETSER'S PANACEA, being composed only of a vegetable matter, or medicinal herbs, and warrented, on oath, as containing not one particle of mercurial, mineral, or chemical

herbs, and warrented, on oath, as containing not one particle of mercurial, mineral, or chemical substances, is found to be perfectly harmless to the most tender age, or the weakest frame, under any stage of human suffering.

Price 31 per bottle, or six bottles for \$5. For sale wholesale and retail, at the corner of Charles and Prati Streets, Baltimore. Also for sale by Thos. M. FLINT, Successor to J. H.

Beard, Charlestown,

A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry,
JOSEPH ENTLER, Shepherdstown,
, DORSEY & BOWLY, Winchester.

October 1, 1847—cowly.

DESIRABLE RESIDENCE

TANNERY FOR SALE

Wish to sell, at private sale, the property which I occupy. It consists of a good, substantial and convenient two story Brick Dwelling;
Large enough for almost any family, with necessary and convenient Outgarden.

THE TANNERY

Contains a good Two-Story LOG DWELLING, Slaughter House, and all the requisite buildings for the business, which are in good repair, and sufficient for the purposes of a large business.

The Bark Mill is driven by water gower, which facilitates greatly the operations of the establishment.

ment.

This is one of the very best locations for a retail Tannery in the Valley, and always has commanded a good custom, and possesses advantages
at present, which it never had heretofore. An opportunity such as this seldom occurs, for a person to invest a moderate capital, at once, in a successful and profitable business, and that with-

a anccessful and profitable business, and that without competition.

I do not consider it indispensable that the person conducting the business should understand it practically to carry it on with success.

The terms will be made easy, and possession of the dwelling given at almost any time, or the dwelling would be sold separately.

SAMUEL RIDENOUR.

Charlestown, Feb. 15, 1848.

as usual, and offer a large stock of Leather, at retail, among which are 75 dozen Sheep-skins, large size.

S. RIDENOUR.

THE House on Main Street Charlestown, at present occupied by Benj F. Washington, and known heretofore as the property of David Humphreys, will be for rent during the ensuing year. This is one of the most commodious and eligibly situated house in Town—has attached to it fine large Store Room and Ware House, and all the necessary improvements, and conveniences to render the dwelling every way desirable to any person—ishing to rent.

the dwelling every way destraine to any person. Ishing to rent.

The dwelling, Store and Ware House will be either ranted separately or together.

The House on the lower part of the lot will also be rented separately. Apply to B. F. Washington or to the undersigned, JAS, L. RANSON.

Feb. 22, 1848. WM. T. DAUGHERTY, ATTORNET AT LAW.

HAS removed to Harpers-Fer y, Virginia.— He renews the offer of his professional services to the public generally.

Office one door West of Abell's Hotel.
Feb. 15, 1848—3m.

JAMES MCSHERRY, ATTORNET AT LAW, HARRERS-FERRY, JEFFERSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA PRACTISES in the County and Superior Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley, Morgan and Frederick Counties. Feb. 8, 1848—tf.

EXCHANGE HOTEL. WASHINGTON CITY, D. C., St., in the rear of Coleman's and Brown' BY T. M. MCILHANY, [Late of Virginia.]

THIS spacious establishment, having been refitted and furnished in all its departments, is now open to the public, for their patronage and support. It is situated at convenient distances from the Rail-road Depot, Capitol, Patent Office, and General Post Office.

Boarders, Visiters and Travellers, will find pleasant and capacious rooms, neatly furnished, washington, Jan. 25, 1848.

Produce and General Commission MERCHANT,

HAS procured the Ware Rooms lately occupled by him, under the dwelling of Mrs. Jane
R. Woods, in Charlestown, for the purpose of receiving all kinds of Produce and merchandize, to

SAMUEL H. ALLEMONG,

ceiving all kinds of Produce and merchandize, to sell on commission. He respectfully solicits con signments of the Farmers, Millers, Merchants and others, of the States of Virginia and Maryland. February 1, 1848.

The All goods stored with me to sell, will be sold strictly for cash, and as soon as the whole or any part is sold, the cash will be paid over to the owner, at sight.

S. H. A.

LIFE INSURANCE.

The rates of Premium with a full participation in the profits are as low as any other Institution in this country, and lower than any of the English Companies with only a portion of the profits. As this is a subject not generally understood, I have provided myself, with a large number of prespectus's of the Company, which fully explains the mode of operation, advantages, safety of the Institution and tales of premium, which I will be heavy to furnish to any who may feel. will be happy to furnish to any who may feel

any interest on the subject.

JAMES J. MILLER. January 18, 1848-6m

REMOVAL.

THE undersigned has removed his Shop to the stand of Wells J. Hawks, at his Coach Cactory, (formerly occupied by me.) where I will or the future keep constantly on hand, and man-afacture to order at short notice, every variety of

Saddles, Bridles and Harness, Saddles, Bridles and Harness, together with all kinds of Collars, Travelling Tranks, of all sorts and sizes, and at prices to suit all persons,—and all articles in my line of business. I respectfully invite my old friends and customers to call and examine my stock of Saddles, Bridles, Harness, Collars, Trunks, &c., before purchasing elsewhere, as I am determined to sell as cheap, and on as good terms as any other establishment in the county.

Feeling thankful for favors heretofore extended, I hope, by renewed efforts to please, to merit and

Feeling thankful for favors heretofore extended, I hope, by renewed efforts to please, to merit and receive a fair proportion of the business of the neighborhood.

Charlestown, Jsn. 25, 1848.

N. B.—Repairing done with neatness and despatch, at the shortest notice.

[F. P. copy 3t.

House Carpentering. THE subscriber would repectfully give notice to the public that he has commenced the House Carpentering business, in all its branches, at the residence of Mr. John C. Bonham, about two and a half miles North of Berryville, Clarke County, Va., where he is fully prepared to execute all orders in his line, with neatness and at short notice, and in the very best manner. He is also prepared to repair OLD FURNITURE, and pledges himself to do all his work in the best and most workmanlike manner. He respectfully solicits a call from those who have building or repairing to do, promising to give satisfaction in every respect.

WILLIAM H. YOUNG
Snicker's Ferry, Clarke Co., Va.,
February 1, 1848—6m.

ar Country produce taken in exchange for

J. RANDOLPH TUCKER,

WAI TA TERMOTTA Winchester, Virginia,

VILI, practice in the Superior and Inferior
Courts of Frederick, Jefferson, Clarke and

Berkeley Counties. Winchester, Oct. 1, 1847—tf. HOGAN & THOMPSON. Wholesale Booksellers, Stationers, AND PUBLISHERS,

No. 30 North Fourth Street, Philadelphia, No. 30 North Fourth Street, Philadelphia,

A NNOUNCE to their friends, and to merchants
generally, in the Valley of Virginia, that their
stock of Books and Stationary for the coming business season of 1848 will be larger and better assorted than at any former period. It will embrace
every article in the trade which is required for
the sales of the country merchant.

In consequence of the change in their terms of
selling, they are enabled to offer SCHOOL AND
MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS, PAPERS, and
BLANK BOOKS, &c. at prices so greatly reduced
from former rates, as to make it to the interest of
all who deal in these articles to purchase from
their stock.

all who deat in these articles to parouse their stock.

Hitherto the system of crediting small amounts has involved an expense in their collection, and as H. & T. now sell only for CASH, or such negotiable notes as are sure to be paid in bank at their maturity, the saving to those who choose to deal in this manner will be a very considerable per

deal in this manner will be a very considerable per centage on their purchase.

Few dealers in the country buy more than \$200 worth of stationary in a season, many not over one-half, and a large portion not more than one-fourth of that amount. There is not a dealer, therefore, who visits Philadelphia who would be inconvenienced by paying these small sums in Cash, and as each can save money by doing so, H. & T. believe they are offering an inducement which will gladly be embraced by those who make their purchases in Philadelphia. Those who enter into such an arrangement will be enabled to ter into such an arrangement will be enabled to sell at prices much below their former rates at home, and will consequently reap a larger aggre-gate profit from the increased amount of their

type work, and an extensive BINDERY, H. & T. are prepared to fill orders from Banks and Public Offices, when forwarded through merchants, at ex-

LOOK HERE. -BOOT & SHOE MANUFACTORY

THE undersigned has on hand, and manufac-tures to order, at the shortest notice, all de-scriptions of Ladies' and Gentlemen's BOOTS AND SHOES, Which he will be happy to exhibit to his friends and customers—being confident that he can suit all tastes, as he has every variety, and at every

and customers—being condent that he can suit all tastes, as he has every variety, and at every shade in price.

Among the stock on hand will be found—Single, Double, Treble and Cork-soled Boots, Coarse Boots for servants, very heavy, large supply; from 3 to 400 pair best coarse Shoes, can't be beat,

A variety of Calf and Kip Shoes for men's wear, Call, Morocco and Kip Shoes, for ladies.

Boys, misses and children's Shoes, various kinds. In fact he has on hand the best assortment ever manufactured in the town or country, and a judicious selection of Ladies wear.

He tenders his thanks to the public for the liberal custom thus far bestowed upon him, and expects from his desire to please, to receive continued evidences of approbation.

He will at all times make to order any description of work in his line at the very shortest notice.

JAS. McDANIEL, Agent.

October 22, 1847.

CHEAP CLOTHING.

Great Bargains and no Mistake!

THE subscribers would respectfully inform the public that they keep constantly on hand,

The public that they keep constantly on hand, at the

New and Cheap Clothing Store,
opposite the U. S. Pay Office, Harpers-Ferry, Va., a general assortinent of

Ready-Mande Clothing,
such as-Superfine black Cloth Dress and Frock Coats, Cassimere and Cassinet do., Pilot Cloth Overcoats, Fine Cloth do., Cloaks of every quality, Vests from 75 cents up to 85, Pantaloons of every price and quality, Shirts of all kinds, Under Shirts and Drawers, a general assortment of Silk Hdkfs, Suspendera, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Umbrellas, Canes, Breast Pins, & c., which we are determined to sell at the very lowest prices.

Call and examine for yourselves. If Clothing of all descriptions can't be bought for 25 per cent. less than at any other establishment in the cent, less than at any other establishment in the

centry, we shall not ask you to expend your money with us.

R. WALTER & BROTHER.

Harpers-Ferry, Dec. 31, 1847-3m.

SAPPINGTON'S HOTEL. FROM the liberal encouragement extended to the proprietor, he has been induced to add to his establishment Ten new and very commodious rooms; he is therefore prepared to entertain in a rooms; he is incretore prepared to entertain in a very comfortable manner many more visiters and boarders than heretofore,—and while he continues to keep his house in the same style, hopes to merit and receive the same generous share of pub-

merit and receive the same generous snare of public patronage.

He further promises, that his Table shall be supplied as usual, with all the delicacies of our various seasons, and his Bar shall always be supplied with the best Wioss, Brandies, (loreign and
Domestic) and other Liquors of superior quality.

He has also erected additional stalls to his stable, where an abundant supply of Hay, Oats and
Corn may always be found.

ole, where an anunuant supply
Corn may always be found.
AT Hacks, Carringes, Buggies and careful Drivers, always ready for the accommodation of visiters.
November 19, 1847 CASH FOR NEGROES. THE subscriber is anxious topurchase slarge number of Negroes, of both sexes, sound and likely. Persons having Negroes to dispose of, will find it to their interest to give him a call before selling, as he will pay the very highest cash

He can be seen at the Berkeley Courts, at Marinsburg, on the second Monday, and at Berryville on the fourth Monday in each month, and usual-y at his residence in Charlestown. All letters addressed to him will be promptly ttended to. WILLIAM CROW.

attended to. WILLIA Charlestown, Dec. 3, 1847—tf Superior Garden Seeds. N store, a full supply of English Garden Seed, just imported, warranted fresh, and that they will prove to be what they are sold for.

The subscriber will refer to all who have formerly sown his seed, that they are a superior and

nerly sown his seed, that they are a superior an genuine article.

Early York Cabbage,
Early Harvest, "
Large Premium Flat Dutch do.,
Large Drum Head do., &c.
Pot and Sweet Herb Seed,
Flower Seed, large and beautiful variety. Fo ale by F. DUNNINGTON,
Near Evan's X Roads, B. & O. Railroad,
Feb. 16, 1848.

Feb. 15, 1848. NEW ORLEANS SUGAR-A good article at 61 cents. Feb. 15.

HOUSE LOGS.—We have a set of House Logs, 17 and 24 feet long, which we will sell low. KEYES & KEARSLEY. ell low. Feb. 15, 1848. FRESH MACCARONI—For sale by March 7: KEYES & KEARSLEY.

BALTIMORE TRADE,

LAWRENCE B. BECKWITH, EDUCAS & RUCLE Commission Merchant,

No. 22 Commerce Street, Ballimore. REFER TO
H. Keyes, Esq.,
T. H. & W. B. Willis,
Jno. R. Flagg, Esq.,
Jas. L. Ranson, Esq.,
Lewis Fry & Co., Berkeley Co., Va.
G. H. Beckwith & Co., Middleway, Va.
Jno. K. White, Esq., Shepherdstown, Va.
Baltimore, Sept. 17, 1847.

WALTER CROOK, Jr.,

UPHOLSTERER AND PAPER HANGER, 220 Baltimore street, near Charles, Baltimore,

EEPS constantly in store a large and general al assortment of Upholstery Goods, Curtain Materials, French and American Paper Hangings.

Also makes to order Bed and Window Curtains, Cushions, Carpets, Feather Beds and Matresees.

Baltimore, July 16, 1847—17*

DIX'S COLUMBIA HOUSE,

South Charles Street, opposite German Street, BALTIMORE, MD. THIS HOUSE being located in the immediate vicinity of the Railroad Depot makes it a desirable Situation for Travellers.

Terms per day \$1,25 cts.

July 16, 1847—6m.

A PHILLIPS & CO., MERCHANT TALLORS, S. W. Corner of Baltimore and Charles streets, AVE constantly on hand an extensive as-sortment of superior Ready-made Clothing. Gentlemen in want of fashionable Garments will and at this Establishment one of the best supplies

in the city, at the lowest prices for cash.

The Garments made to order, in the most fashionable style, and warranted to please. ionable style, and warranted to please.

ONE PRICE ONLY.

Their facilities for purchasing and manufacturing their goods are very advantageous, having one of the firm residing East, which enables them to have early and constant supplies of all SEASONABLE AND FASHONABLE GOODS.

With the arrangements they have made, and their long experience in the business, they can with confidence assure the public that they are prepared to sell at the lowest prices for CASH.

Baltimore, July 16, 1847—1y.

Baltimore, July 16, 1847-iy.

TURNER & MUDGE, WHOLESALE DEALERS IN PAPER
OF all descriptions.
Printing and Writing Inks, Bleaching Powders, Russia Skins, &c.
Dr Cash paid for Rags.
No. 3, South Charles Street, Baltimore.
June 11, 1847—11, 1848.

June 11, 1847-1y. Valuable Jefferson Land for Sale.

THE subscriber being desirous of removing to the South, offers for sale his Valuable Landed Estate, situated three miles North West of Charlestown, (the scat of Justice for Jefferson county, Va.,) within half a mile of the Winchester and Potomac Railroad, and the Smithfield and Harpers-Ferry Türnpike, and also within four Miles of Kerney's Depot, on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad,

Containing 600 Acres. The Impromements consist of a commodiou BRICK.

DWELLING HOUSE,
containing eleven rooms. The Outbuildings consist of a Smoke-house,
Negro Houses, Stabling, &c.
There is a great variety of growing and yielding upon the Estate

besides every variety of Ornamental Trees growing in the yerd.

The Dwelling commands a beautiful view of the Blue Ridge and North Mountains, and is very healthy, but lew cases of sickness having ever occurred, arising from its local situation. The land is of the best limestone. From its location,—being convenient to all the improvements, so that all the produce raised upon the farm can be easily conveyed to market at little expense,—this estate is one of the most desirable in the county.

This land can be divided into two farms, giving both wood and water to each. esides every variety of Ornamental Trees grow-

This land can be divided into two farms, giving both wood and water to each.

The subscriber respectfully invites a call from those desirous of purchasing land, as he is prepared to accept a price that would make the purchase a valuable investment, even as a speculation, to any disposed to engage in such an enterprise. To a gentleman of fortune, who desires a country residence, an opportunity is now offered rarely to be met with. rarely to be met with.

WM. T. WASHINGTON.

Near Charlestown, Jefferson Co., Va., }
December 18, 1846. FURNITURE DEPOT At Harpers-Ferry.

The undersigned has the pleasure to announce the public that he has for sale, a large as-

sortment of BEAUTIFUL FURNITURE,
Such as Sofas, Bureaus, Tables, Chairs, Mattresses, Bedsteads, Looking Glasses, &c. all of which he will sell at very reduced prices. These articles are manufactured in Alexandria, of the best materials, and in the best manner, with the aid of machinery, and under such favorable circumstances as enables him to assure the public that they are better and handsomer, and will be sold cheaper, than any made in this quarter of the country.

Those who have been in the habit of supplying themselves from the Alexandria establishment, are particularly invited to call and see the articles now offered.

Call and examine pefore you purchase else-BEAUTIFUL FURNITURE,

call and examine pefore you purchase else-

where.

If UNDERTAKING, and Repairing of all tinds of Furniture, attended to promptly.

JOHN R. ZIMMERMAN.

Harpers-Ferry, April 30, 1847—6m.

NOW FOR BARGAINS.

NOW FOR BARGAINS.

I HAVE now received my supply of Gentlemen's Fall and Winter Goods, consisting of Cloths, Cassimeres, Sattinetts, Tweeds, Vestings, &c., of every color, quality and price, together with a large assortment of Tailor's Trimmings, which I am determined to sell lower than the same quality of Goods can be bought for at any other establishment in the county. I have also received the latest report of the Fall and Winter Fashions: I am therefore prepared to furnish all kinds of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel on much better terms than they can be procured elsewhere in the county. All who are in want of Clothing are respectfully invited to call and examine my stock before they supply themselves.

JAMES CLOTHIER.

Charlestown, Oct. 15, 1847.

N. B.—All kinds of Garments cut and made to order, as heretofore, at the shortest notice and on the most liberal terms, and always—warranted to fit well.

Callcoes less than Cost.

Calicoes less than Cost.
We have a large stock of Calicoes which must be sold. Call and examine them at the store of J. K. WOODS & CO.

Blank Leases, FOR the letting of Dwellings, &c., for sale at THIS OFFICE.

JOHN K.-WOODS & CO., will give the high est market price, in Goods, for Butter, Eggs., Lard, Tallow, Dried Apples, Dried Peaches, Scapand Beans.